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# Internet of Things

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Deepak Puthal · Saraju Mohanty ·  
Baek-Young Choi  
Editors


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6th IFIP International Cross-Domain Conference, IFIPIoT 2023  
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# Preface

## **6th IFIP International Conference on Internet of Things (IFIP IoT 2023)**

The rapid evolution of technology has led to the development of the Internet of Things (IoT), a network of physical objects that are embedded with sensors, software, and network connectivity, enabling them to collect and exchange data. The IoT is transforming our digital landscape, and the IFIP Internet of Things (IFIP-IoT) 2023 conference is a crucial platform for scholars, researchers, and practitioners to come together, share ideas, and advance this transformative field.

This edited book is a compilation of cutting-edge research and developments presented at the IFIP-IoT conference. The conference serves as a dynamic hub where experts from diverse backgrounds come together to explore the multifaceted aspects of IoT, from its technological foundations to its far-reaching implications for society, industry, and beyond.

The chapters in this book are a testament to the collaborative spirit of the IFIP-IoT community. They offer insights into the latest innovations, challenges, and opportunities in IoT, covering a wide array of topics, including IoT architectures, security and privacy, data analytics, edge computing, and applications in various domains. These contributions not only reflect the state of the art in IoT research but also provide valuable perspectives that pave the way for future breakthroughs.

The IFIP-IoT Conference is an annual IFIP event dedicated to IoT research, innovation, and applications, emphasizing the multidisciplinary nature of IoT. IoT encompasses topics from network protocols and embedded systems to analytics, machine learning, and social, legal, ethical, and economic considerations, enabling services in e-health, mobility, energy, manufacturing, smart cities, agriculture, and more. Security, privacy, and societal aspects are essential in IoT deployment. IFIP-IoT covers these diverse areas, seeking papers showcasing technical advancements, research, innovation, pilot results, and policy discussions. Contributors include researchers, users, organizations, ICT industry experts, authorities, and regulators.

IFIP-IoT welcomed full and short paper submissions, with full papers being original and unpublished elsewhere. Poster presentations were limited to student papers. The conference program featured keynotes, plenary talks, tutorials, technical sessions, special sessions, expert panels, a research demo session (RDS), and a student research forum (SRF). New tracks like “SRF” and “RDS” aimed to enhance event participation.

The paper submission guidelines include an 18-page limit for full papers, which applied to both regular and special sessions, as well as an 8-page limit for short papers, applicable to any session, including SRF and RDS. To ensure a thorough review process, we implemented a four-tier review mechanism within EDAS, consisting of TPC-Chairs, Track Chairs, TPC members, and dedicated reviewers. We took measures to address conflicts of interest by appointing multiple TPC chairs and multiple track

chairs for each track. Additionally, we imposed a limit of 2 papers maximum for PC members. SRF encouraged student first-author papers with an 8-page limit, while RDS papers also had an 8-page limit and may or may not feature student first authors. It's important to note that TPC members were permitted to co-author papers with their students in both SRF and RDS. Furthermore, our conference included Regular tracks/sessions that accept submissions from any authors, as well as Special Sessions/Tracks proposed by established researchers, with submissions received by invitation.

The IFIP-IoT conference had six regular tracks, each focusing on a different aspect of IoT:

- **Hardware/Software Solutions for IoT and CPS (HSS):** This track covered the design, development, and implementation of hardware and software solutions for IoT and cyber-physical systems (CPS).
- **Electronics and Signal Processing for IoT (ESP):** This track focused on the use of electronics and signal processing techniques for IoT applications.
- **Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning Technologies for IoT (AMT):** This track explored the use of artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning (ML) technologies for IoT applications.
- **Cyber Security/Privacy/Trust for IoT and CPS (SPT):** This track addressed the security, privacy, and trust challenges of IoT and CPS systems.
- **IoT or CPS Applications and Use Cases (APP):** This track presented case studies and applications of IoT and CPS technologies.
- **Networking and Communications Technology for IoT (NCT):** This track focused on the networking and communication technologies used in IoT systems.

Leading IoT experts from around the globe proposed special sessions on cutting-edge IoT topics. These session organizers then invited other established researchers to submit papers to their sessions. We are pleased to announce that the following special sessions took place and contributed excellent research papers to the IFIP-IoT 2023 conference:

- **AI and Big Data for Next-G Internet of Medical Things (IoMT):** This special session explored the use of AI and big data for the next generation of IoMT systems.
- **Blockchain for IoT-Driven Systems (BIOt):** This special session examined the use of blockchain for IoT-driven systems.
- **Edge AI for Smart Wearables (EAW):** This special session focused on the use of edge AI for smart wearables.
- **Energy-Aware Security for IoT (EAS):** This special session addressed the security challenges of IoT systems, with a focus on energy efficiency.
- **IoT for Smart Healthcare (SHC):** This special session explored the use of IoT for smart healthcare applications.
- **IoT for Wearables and Smart Devices (IWS):** This special session focused on the use of IoT for wearables and smart devices.
- **Metaverse for IoT (MIOt):** This special session examined the use of the metaverse for IoT applications.

- **Security by Design for IoT (SbD):** This special session discussed the importance of security by design for IoT systems.
- **Technologies for Smart Agriculture (TSA):** This special session explored the use of IoT technologies for smart agriculture.

In addition to the regular tracks and special sessions mentioned earlier, we introduced two sessions to support graduate students, early career researchers, and ongoing projects through short papers:

- **Student Research Forum (SRF):** This session was designed to provide valuable opportunities for research scholars and graduate students. Presentations in this session were in a concise oral or poster format.
- **Research Demo Session (RDS):** Authors in this session had the chance to showcase live demonstrations and hardware prototypes of their research.

We are grateful to the authors who contributed their expertise to this volume, and we commend their dedication to advancing the field of IoT. We would also like to acknowledge the reviewers whose insightful feedback ensured the quality and rigor of the included chapters.

We hope that this edited book will serve as a valuable resource for researchers, educators, policymakers, and industry professionals alike, fostering a deeper understanding of IoT and inspiring further innovation in this transformative domain. As the IFIP-IoT conference continues to evolve and grow, we look forward to witnessing the continued impact of this vibrant community on the ever-expanding Internet of Things.

Deepak Puthal  
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# Contents – Part I

## Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning Technologies for IoT (AMT)

An Optimized Graph Neural Network-Based Approach for Intrusion Detection in Smart Vehicles . . . . .	3
<i>Pallavi Zambare and Ying Liu</i>	
Evaluation of the Energy Viability of Smart IoT Sensors Using TinyML for Computer Vision Applications: A Case Study . . . . .	18
<i>Adriel Monti De Nardi and Maxwell Eduardo Monteiro</i>	
Simulated Annealing Based Area Optimization of Multilayer Perceptron Hardware for IoT Edge Devices . . . . .	34
<i>Rajeev Joshi, Lakshmi Kavya Kalyanam, and Srinivas Katkoori</i>	
Machine Learning-Based Multi-stratum Channel Coordinator for Resilient Internet of Space Things . . . . .	48
<i>Md Tajul Islam, Sejun Song, and Baek-Young Choi</i>	
A Schedule of Duties in the Cloud Space Using a Modified Salp Swarm Algorithm . . . . .	62
<i>Hossein Jamali, Ponkoj Chandra Shill, David Feil-Seifer, Frederick C. Harris Jr., and Sergiu M. Dascalu</i>	
Layer-Wise Filter Thresholding Based CNN Pruning for Efficient IoT Edge Implementations . . . . .	76
<i>Lakshmi Kavya Kalyanam, Rajeev Joshi, and Srinivas Katkoori</i>	
<b>Energy-Aware Security for IoT (EAS)</b>	
Shrew Distributed Denial-of-Service (DDoS) Attack in IoT Applications: A Survey . . . . .	97
<i>Harshdeep Singh, Vishnu Vardhan Baligodugula, and Fathi Amsaad</i>	
Honeypot Detection and Classification Using Xgboost Algorithm for Hyper Tuning System Performance . . . . .	104
<i>Vinayak Musale, Pranav Mandke, Debajyoti Mukhopadhyay, Swapnoneel Roy, and Aniket Singh</i>	

Electromagnetic Fault Injection Attack on ASCON Using ChipShouter . . . . . 114  
*Varun Narayanan and Sriram Sankaran*

**Edge AI for Smart Wearables (EAW)**

A Smart Health Application for Real-Time Cardiac Disease Detection  
and Diagnosis Using Machine Learning on ECG Data . . . . . 135  
*Ucchwas Talukder Utsha, I Hua Tsai, and Bashir I. Morshed*

Reinforcement Learning Based Angle-of-Arrival Detection for  
Millimeter-Wave Software-Defined Radio Systems . . . . . 151  
*Marc Jean and Murat Yuksel*

Empowering Resource-Constrained IoT Edge Devices: A Hybrid Approach  
for Edge Data Analysis . . . . . 168  
*Rajeev Joshi, Raaga Sai Somesula, and Srinivas Katkoori*

Energy-Efficient Access Point Deployment for Industrial IoT Systems . . . . . 182  
*Xiaowen Qi, Jing Geng, Mohamed Kashef, Shuvra S. Bhattacharyya,  
and Richard Candell*

**Hardware/Software Solutions for IoT and CPS (HSS)**

FAMID: False Alarms Mitigation in IoMT Devices . . . . . 199  
*Shakil Mahmud, Myles Keller, Samir Ahmed, and Robert Karam*

Dynamic Task Allocation and Scheduling for Energy Saving in Edge  
Nodes for IoT Applications . . . . . 218  
*Shubhangi K. Gawali, Lucy J. Gudino, and Neena Goveas*

Deep Learning Based Framework for Forecasting Solar Panel  
Output Power . . . . . 229  
*Prajnyajit Mohanty, Umesh Chandra Pati,  
and Kamalakanta Mahapatra*

**AI and Big Data for Next-G Internet of Medical Things (IoMT)**

EHR Security and Privacy Aspects: A Systematic Review . . . . . 243  
*Sourav Banerjee, Sudip Barik, Debashis Das, and Uttam Ghosh*

SNN Based Neuromorphic Computing Towards Healthcare Applications . . . . . 261  
*Prasenjit Maji, Ramapati Patra, Kunal Dhibar,  
and Hemanta Kumar Mondal*



Crossfire Attack Detection in 6G Networks with the Internet of Things (IoT) . . . . .	272
<i>Nicholas Perry and Suman Bhunia</i>	

### **IoT for Wearables and Smart Devices (IWS)**

Prediction of Tomato Leaf Disease Plying Transfer Learning Models . . . . .	293
<i>B. S. Vidhyasagar, Koganti Harshagnan, M. Diviya, and Sivakumar Kalimuthu</i>	

Video Captioning Based on Sign Language Using YOLOV8 Model . . . . .	306
<i>B. S. Vidhyasagar, An Sakthi Lakshmanan, M. K. Abishek, and Sivakumar Kalimuthu</i>	

Improvement in Multi-resident Activity Recognition System in a Smart Home Using Activity Clustering . . . . .	316
<i>E. Ramanujam, Sivakumar Kalimuthu, B. V. Harshavardhan, and Thinagaran Perumal</i>	

### **Metaverse for IoT (MIoT)**

Forensics Analysis of Virtual Reality Social Community Applications on Oculus Quest 2 . . . . .	337
<i>Samuel Ho and Umit Karabiyik</i>	

Objective Emotion Quantification in the Metaverse Using Brain Computer Interfaces . . . . .	353
<i>Anca O. Muresan, Meenalosini V. Cruz, and Felix G. Hamza-Lup</i>	

MetaHap: A Low Cost Haptic Glove for Metaverse. . . . .	362
<i>S. Sibi Chakkaravarthy, Marvel M. John, Meenalosini Vimal Cruz, R. Arun Kumar, S. Anitha, and S. Karthikeyan</i>	

### **Technologies for Smart Agriculture (TSA)**

CroPAiD: Protection of Information in Agriculture Cyber-Physical Systems Using Distributed Storage and Ledger . . . . .	375
<i>Sukrutha L. T. Vangipuram, Saraju P. Mohanty, and Elias Kougianos</i>	

Sana Solo: An Intelligent Approach to Measure Soil Fertility . . . . .	395
<i>Laavanya Rachakonda and Samuel Stasiewicz</i>	

<b>Smart Agriculture – Demystified</b> . . . . .	405
<i>Alakananda Mitra, Saraju P. Mohanty, and Elias Kougianos</i>	
<b>Student Research Forum (SRF)</b>	
<b>WeedOut: An Autonomous Weed Sprayer in Smart Agriculture Framework Using Semi-Supervised Non-CNN Annotation</b> . . . . .	415
<i>Kiran Kumar Kethineni, Alakananda Mitra, Saraju P. Mohanty, and Elias Kougianos</i>	
<b>ALBA: Novel Anomaly Location-Based Authentication in IoMT Environment Using Unsupervised ML</b> . . . . .	424
<i>Fawaz J. Alruwaili, Saraju P. Mohanty, and Elias Kougianos</i>	
<b>A Configurable Activation Function for Variable Bit-Precision DNN Hardware Accelerators</b> . . . . .	433
<i>Sudheer Vishwakarma, Gopal Raut, Narendra Singh Dhakad, Santosh Kumar Vishwakarma, and Dhruva Ghai</i>	
<b>Authentication and Authorization of IoT Edge Devices Using Artificial Intelligence</b> . . . . .	442
<i>Muhammad Sharjeel Zareen, Shahzaib Tahir, and Baber Aslam</i>	
<b>Secure Dynamic PUF for IoT Security</b> . . . . .	454
<i>Shailesh Rajput and Jaya Dofe</i>	
<b>Author Index</b> . . . . .	463

## Contents – Part II

### IoT or CPS Applications and Use Cases (APP)

IoT Based Real Time Monitoring of Delhi-NCR Air Pollution Using Low Power Wide Area Network. . . . .	3
<i>Prem Chand Jain, Vandavasi Satya Charan, Chitumalla Sahith, and Rohit Singh</i>	
A Survey of Pedestrian to Infrastructure Communication System for Pedestrian Safety: System Components and Design Challenges . . . . .	14
<i>Pallavi Zambare and Ying Liu</i>	
Computer Vision Based 3D Model Floor Construction for Smart Parking System. . . . .	36
<i>Jayaprakash Patra, Satyajit Panda, Vipul Singh Negi, and Suchismita Chinara</i>	
3D Visualization of Terrain Surface for Enhanced Spatial Mapping and Analysis. . . . .	49
<i>Pant Shivam and Panigrahi Narayan</i>	
Generic Medicine Recommender System with Incorporated User Feedback . . .	64
<i>Sneh Shah, Varsha Naik, Debajyoti Mukhopadhyay, and Swapnoneel Roy</i>	
Recall-Driven Precision Refinement: Unveiling Accurate Fall Detection Using LSTM . . . . .	74
<i>Rishabh Mondal and Prasun Ghosal</i>	

### Blockchain for IoT-Driven Systems (BIoT)

Application of Blockchain Based e-Procurement Solution for Mitigating Corruption in Smart Cities Using Digital Identities . . . . .	87
<i>Arish Siddiqui, Kazi Tansen, and Hassan Abdalla</i>	
Blockchain Based Framework for Enhancing Cybersecurity and Privacy in Procurement . . . . .	101
<i>Arish Siddiqui, Kazi Tansen, and Hassan Abdalla</i>	

Block-Privacy: Privacy Preserving Smart Healthcare Framework: Leveraging Blockchain and Functional Encryption . . . . .	114
<i>Bhaskara Santhosh Egala, Ashok Kumar Pradhan, and Shubham Gupta</i>	
zkHealthChain - Blockchain Enabled Supply Chain in Healthcare Using Zero Knowledge . . . . .	133
<i>G. Naga Nithin, Ashok Kumar Pradhan, and Gandharba Swain</i>	
Blockchain-Based Secure Noninvasive Glucometer and Automatic Insulin Delivery System for Diabetes Management . . . . .	149
<i>Divi Gnanesh, Gouravajjula Lakshmi Sai Bhargavi, and G. Naga Nithin</i>	
An Efficient and Secure Mechanism for Ubiquitous Sustainable Computing System . . . . .	160
<i>G. Naga Nithin</i>	
<b>Networking and Communications Technology for IoT (NCT)</b>	
Understanding Security Challenges and Defending Access Control Models for Cloud-Based Internet of Things Network . . . . .	179
<i>Pallavi Zambare and Ying Liu</i>	
Fog Computing in the Internet of Things: Challenges and Opportunities . . . . .	198
<i>Iqra Amin Shah, Mohammad Ahsan Chishti, and Asif I. Baba</i>	
A 2-Colorable DODAG Structured Hybrid Mode of Operations Architecture for RPL Protocol to Reduce Communication Overhead . . . . .	212
<i>Alekha Kumar Mishra, Sadhvi Khatik, and Deepak Puthal</i>	
<b>Security by Design for IoT (SbD)</b>	
Role-Based Access Control in Private Blockchain for IoT Integrated Smart Contract . . . . .	227
<i>Darwish Al Neyadi, Deepak Puthal, Joy Dutta, and Ernesto Damiani</i>	
VXorPUF: A Vedic Principles - Based Hybrid XOR Arbiter PUF for Robust Security in IoMT . . . . .	246
<i>Md Ishtyaq Mahmud, Pintu Kumar Sadhu, Venkata P. Yanambaka, and Ahmed Abdelgawad</i>	
Easy-Sec: PUF-Based Rapid and Robust Authentication Framework for the Internet of Vehicles. . . . .	262
<i>Pintu Kumar Sadhu and Venkata P. Yanambaka</i>	

## IoT for Smart Healthcare (SHC)

- FortiRx: Distributed Ledger Based Verifiable and Trustworthy Electronic Prescription Sharing . . . . . 283  
*Anand Kumar Bapatla, Saraju P. Mohanty, and Elias Kougianos*
- Survival: A Smart Way to Locate Help . . . . . 302  
*Laavanya Rachakonda and Kylie Owen*
- Federated Edge-Cloud Framework for Heart Disease Risk Prediction Using Blockchain . . . . . 309  
*Uttam Ghosh, Debashis Das, Pushpita Chatterjee, and Nadine Shillingford*

## Cyber Security/Privacy/Trust for IoT and CPS (SPT)

- Understanding Cybersecurity Challenges and Detection Algorithms for False Data Injection Attacks in Smart Grids . . . . . 333  
*Pallavi Zambare and Ying Liu*
- Comprehensive Survey of Machine Learning Techniques for Detecting and Preventing Network Layer DoS Attacks . . . . . 347  
*Niraj Prasad Bhatta, Ashutosh Ghimire, Al Amin Hossain, and Fathi Amsaad*
- Power Analysis Side-Channel Attacks on Same and Cross-Device Settings: A Survey of Machine Learning Techniques . . . . . 357  
*Ashutosh Ghimire, Vishnu Vardhan Baligodugula, and Fathi Amsaad*

## Research Demo Session (RDS)

- Lite-Agro: Exploring Light-Duty Computing Platforms for IoAT-Edge AI in Plant Disease Identification . . . . . 371  
*Catherine Dockendorf, Alakananda Mitra, Saraju P. Mohanty, and Elias Kougianos*
- FarmIns: Blockchain Leveraged Secure and Reliable Crop Insurance Management System . . . . . 381  
*Musharraf Alruwaill, Anand Kumar Bapatla, Saraju P. Mohanty, and Elias Kougianos*
- PTSD Detection Using Physiological Markers . . . . . 390  
*Laavanya Rachakonda and K. C. Bipin*

A Signal Conditioning Circuit with Integrated Bandgap Reference for  
Glucose Concentration Measurement . . . . . 396  
*Riyaz Ahmad, Amit Mahesh Joshi, and Dharmendar Boolchandani*

Detection of Aircraft in Satellite Images using Multilayer Convolution  
Neural Network . . . . . 402  
*Swaraj Agarwal, Narayan Panigarhi, and M. A. Rajesh*

PEP: Hardware Emulation Platform for Physiological Closed-Loop Control  
Systems . . . . . 410  
*Shakil Mahmud, Samir Ahmed, and Robert Karam*

**Author Index . . . . . 419**