

Springer Proceedings in Mathematics & Statistics

Vladimir Dobrev *Editor*

Lie Theory and Its Applications in Physics

Sofia, Bulgaria, June 2021

 Springer

**Springer Proceedings in Mathematics &
Statistics**

Volume 396

This book series features volumes composed of selected contributions from workshops and conferences in all areas of current research in mathematics and statistics, including data science, operations research and optimization. In addition to an overall evaluation of the interest, scientific quality, and timeliness of each proposal at the hands of the publisher, individual contributions are all refereed to the high quality standards of leading journals in the field. Thus, this series provides the research community with well-edited, authoritative reports on developments in the most exciting areas of mathematical and statistical research today.

Vladimir Dobrev
Editor

Lie Theory and Its Applications in Physics

Sofia, Bulgaria, June 2021

 Springer

Editor

Vladimir Dobrev
Institute for Nuclear Research
and Nuclear Energy
Bulgarian Academy of Sciences
Sofia, Bulgaria

ISSN 2194-1009 ISSN 2194-1017 (electronic)
Springer Proceedings in Mathematics & Statistics
ISBN 978-981-19-4750-6 ISBN 978-981-19-4751-3 (eBook)
<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-4751-3>

Mathematics Subject Classification: 14A22, 14L17, 14R20, 16G30, 16T25, 17A70, 17B10, 17B25, 17B35, 17B37, 17B65, 17B80, 17C40, 20C33, 20C35, 20G41, 20G42, 22E46, 22E65, 22E70, 37K30, 58B34, 68T07, 68Q32, 70H06, 81P40, 81R10, 81R50, 81R60, 81T13, 81T30, 81T35, 81T40, 83C65, 83E50, 83F05, 91B80

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd. 2022

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors, and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd. The registered company address is: 152 Beach Road, #21-01/04 Gateway East, Singapore 189721, Singapore

Preface

The Workshop series “Lie Theory and Its Applications in Physics” is designed to serve the community of theoretical physicists, mathematical physicists, and mathematicians working on mathematical models for physical systems based on geometrical methods and in the field of Lie theory.

The series reflects the trend toward a geometrization of the mathematical description of physical systems and objects. A geometric approach to a system yields in general some notion of symmetry which is very helpful in understanding its structure. Geometrization and symmetries are meant in their widest sense, i.e., representation theory, algebraic geometry, number theory infinite-dimensional Lie algebras and groups, superalgebras and supergroups, groups and quantum groups, noncommutative geometry, symmetries of linear and nonlinear PDE, special functions, and functional analysis. This is a big interdisciplinary and interrelated field.

The first three workshops were organized in Clausthal (1995, 1997, 1999), the 4th was part of the 2nd Symposium “Quantum Theory and Symmetries” in Cracow (2001), the 5th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 11th, and 13th were organized in Varna (2003, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2019), the 6th and the 12th were part of the 4th, resp., 10th, Symposium “Quantum Theory and Symmetries” in Varna (2005, 2017).

The 14-th Workshop of the series (LT-14) was organized by the Organizing Committee from the Institute of Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (BAS) in June 2021 (21–25). Due to the COVID-19 restrictions it was organized online, based in Sofia.

The overall number of participants was 97 and they came from 25 countries. The number of talks was 87.

The scientific level was very high as can be judged by the *plenary speakers*: Toshiyuki Kobayashi (Tokyo), Yang-Hui He (London & Tianjin), Ivan Todorov (Sofia), Patrizia Vitale (Napoli), Paolo Aschieri (Alessandria & Torino), Nikolay Bobev (Leuven), Tomasz Brzezinski (Swansea & Bialystok), Malte Henkel (Nancy & Lisboa), Volodymyr Mazorchuk (Uppsala), and George Zoupanos (Athens & CERN).

The topics covered the most modern trends in the field of the Workshop: Symmetries in String Theories, (Super-)Gravity Theories, Conformal Field Theory, Integrable Systems, Representation Theory, Quantum Computing and Deep Learning, Applications to Quantum Theory. Gauge Theories and Applications, Structures on Lie Groups and Lie Algebras.

The International Steering Committee was: C. Burdick (Prague) V. K. Dobrev (Sofia, Chair), H. D. Doebner (Clausthal), B. Dragovich (Belgrade), and G. S. Pogosyan (Yerevan & Guadalajara & Dubna).

The Organizing Committee was: V. K. Dobrev (Chair), L. K. Anguelova, V. I. Doseva, V. G. Filev, A. Ch. Ganchev, D. T. Nedanovski, S. J. Pacheva, T. V. Popov, D. R. Staicova, N. I. Stoilova, and S. T. Stoimenov.

Sofia, Bulgaria
May 2022

Vladimir Dobrev

Acknowledgments We express our gratitude to the Publisher, Springer Japan, represented by Mr. Masayuki Nakamura (Editor, Mathematics), for assistance in the publication. Last but not least, I thank the members of the Local Organizing Committee who, through their efforts, made the workshop run smoothly and efficiently.

Contents

Plenary Talks

Multiplicity in Restricting Minimal Representations	3
Toshiyuki Kobayashi	
From the String Landscape to the Mathematical Landscape: A Machine-Learning Outlook	21
Yang-Hui He	
Octonionic Clifford Algebra for the Internal Space of the Standard Model	33
Ivan Todorov	
The Jacobi Sigma Model	61
Patrizia Vitale	
Levi-Civita Connections on Braided Algebras	71
Paolo Aschieri	
Notes on AdS₄ Holography and Higher-Derivative Supergravity	89
Nikolay Bobev	
Homothetic Rota–Baxter Systems and Dyck^m-Algebras	103
Tomasz Brzeziński	
Quantum Dynamics Far from Equilibrium: A Case Study in the Spherical Model	111
Malte Henkel	
On First Extensions in \mathcal{S}-Subcategories of \mathcal{O}	129
Hankyung Ko and Volodymyr Mazorchuk	
Higher Dimensional CFTs as 2D Conformally-Equivariant Topological Field Theories	151
Robert de Mello Koch and Sanjaye Ramgoolam	

Reducing the $N = 1$, 10-d, E_8 Gauge Theory over a Modified Flag Manifold	171
George Manolakos, Gregory Patellis, and George Zoupanos	
String Theories, (Super-)Gravity, Cosmology	
Ramond States of the D1-D5 CFT Away from the Free Orbifold Point	185
Andre Alves Lima, Galen M. Sotkov, and Marian Stanishkov	
Primordial Black Hole Generation in a Two-Field Inflationary Model	193
Lilia Anguelova	
Late Time Cosmic Acceleration with Uncorrelated Baryon Acoustic Oscillations	203
Denitsa Staicova	
On the Hidden Symmetries of $D = 11$ Supergravity	211
Lucrezia Ravera	
Defects at the Intersection: The Supergroup Side	223
Fabrizio Nieri	
A New S-matrix Formula and Extension of the State Space in Open String Field Theory	235
Toru Masuda	
Dual Dilaton with \mathcal{R} and \mathcal{Q} Fluxes	243
Eugenia Boffo	
Representation Theory	
On 1-Dimensional Modules over the Super-Yangian of the Superalgebra $Q(1)$	253
Elena Poletaeva	
A Klein Operator for Paraparticles	263
Nedialka I. Stoilova and Joris Van der Jeugt	
Principal and Complementary Series Representations at the Late-Time Boundary of de Sitter	269
Gizem Şengör and Constantinos Skordis	
Bulk Reconstruction from a Scalar CFT at the Boundary by the Smearing with the Flow Equation	277
Sinya Aoki, Janos Balog, Tetsuya Onogi, and Shuichi Yokoyama	
Building Momentum Kernel from Shapovalov Form	287
Yihong Wang and Chih-Hao Fu	

Action of w_0 on V^L for Orthogonal and Exceptional Groups 297
 Ilija Smilga

Pairs of Spectral Projections of Spin Operators 305
 Ood Shabtai

Integrable Systems

Algebraic Engineering and Integrable Hierarchies 315
 Jean-Emile Bourguine

Nested Bethe Ansatz for RTT–Algebra \mathcal{A}_n 325
 Āestmir Burdík and O. Navrátil

Lie Reductions and Exact Solutions of Generalized Kawahara Equations 333
 Olena Vaneeva, Olena Magda, and Alexander Zhalij

Several Exactly Solvable Quantum Mechanical Systems and the SWKB Quantization Condition 339
 Yuta Nasuda

Automorphic Symmetries and AdS_n Integrable Deformations 351
 Anton Pribytok

Applications to Quantum Theory

The Conformal-Symmetry–Color-Neutrality Connection in Strong Interaction 361
 Mariana Kirchbach, Todor Popov, and Jose Antonio Vallejo

$s\ell(2)$ Gaudin Model with General Boundary Terms 371
 Igor Salom and N. Manojlović

Entanglement of Mixed States in Kähler Quantization 381
 Tatyana Barron and Alexander Kazachek

The Chirality-Flow Formalism for Standard Model Calculations 387
 Joakim Alnefjord, Andrew Lifson, Christian Reuschle, and Malin Sjödahl

Spacetime Stochasticity and Second Order Geometry 395
 Folkert Kuipers

Special Mathematical Results

Velocity Reciprocity in Flat and Curved Space-Time 403
 Patrick Moylan

Meta-Schrödinger Transformations 411
 Stoimen Stoimenov and Malte Henkel

The Quantum Mirror to the Quartic del Pezzo Surface	423
Hülya Argüz	
Bidirectional Processes—In Category Theory, Physics, Engineering,	431
Alexander Ganchev	
Gauge Theories and Applications	
Nonholomorphic Superpotentials in Heterotic Landau-Ginzburg Models	441
Richard S. Garavuso	
Automorphic Forms and Fermion Masses	449
Ferruccio Feruglio	
Wilson Lines and Their Laurent Positivity	457
Tsukasa Ishibashi	
Gauging Higher-Spin-Like Symmetries Using the Moyal Product	463
Maro Cvitan, Predrag Dominis Prester, Stefano Gregorio Giaccari, Mateo Paulišić, and Ivan Vuković	
Integration of Double Field Theory Algebroids and Pre-rackoid in Doubled Geometry	471
Noriaki Ikeda and Shin Sasaki	
Doubled Aspects of Algebroids and Gauge Symmetry in Double Field Theory	477
Haruka Mori, Shin Sasaki, and Kenta Shiozawa	
Lie Algebroids and Weight Systems	485
Cristian Anghel and Dorin Cheptea	
Structures on Lie Groups and Lie Algebras	
Visible Actions of Certain Affine Transformation Groups of a Siegel Domain of the Second Kind	495
Koichi Arashi	
Quantum Particle on Lattices in Weyl Alcoves	501
Adam Brus, Jiří Hrivnák, and Lenka Motlochová	
Abelian J-Invariant Ideals on Nilpotent Lie Algebras	509
Adela Latorre and Luis Ugarte	
The Dihedral Dunkl–Dirac Symmetry Algebra with Negative Clifford Signature	515
Alexis Langlois-Rémillard	

Lie Structure on Hopf Algebra Cohomology	523
Tekin Karadağ	
Filtration Associated to an Abelian Inner Ideal and the Speciality of the Subquotient of a Lie Algebra	531
Esther García, Miguel Gómez Lozano, and Rubén Muñoz Alcázar	
Nilpotent Inner Derivations in Prime Superalgebras	537
Esther García, Miguel Gómez Lozano, and Guillermo Vera de Salas	