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# Advances in Cryptology – EUROCRYPT 2022

41st Annual International Conference on the Theory and Applications of Cryptographic Techniques Trondheim, Norway, May 30 – June 3, 2022, Proceedings, Part I





# Lecture Notes in Computer Science 13275

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# Advances in Cryptology – EUROCRYPT 2022

41st Annual International Conference on the Theory and Applications of Cryptographic Techniques Trondheim, Norway, May 30 – June 3, 2022 Proceedings, Part I



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#### Preface

The 41st Annual International Conference on the Theory and Applications of Cryptographic Techniques, Eurocrypt 2022, was held in Trondheim, Norway. Breaking tradition, the conference started on the evening of Monday, May 30, and ended at noon on Friday, June 3, 2022. Eurocrypt is one of the three flagship conferences of the International Association for Cryptologic Research (IACR), which sponsors the event. Colin Boyd (NTNU, Norway) was the general chair of Eurocrypt 2022 who took care of all the local arrangements.

The 372 anonymous submissions we received in the IACR HotCRP system were each reviewed by at least three of the 70 Program Committee members (who were allowed at most two submissions). We used a rebuttal round for all submissions. After a lengthy and thorough review process, 85 submissions were selected for publication. The revised versions of these submissions can be found in these three-volume proceedings.

In addition to these papers, the committee selected the "EpiGRAM: Practical Garbled RAM" by David Heath, Vladimir Kolesnikov, and Rafail Ostrovsky for the best paper award. Two more papers — "On Building Fine-Grained One-Way Functions from Strong Average-Case Hardness" and "Quantum Algorithms for Variants of Average-Case Lattice Problems via Filtering" received an invitation to the Journal of Cryptology. Together with presentions of the 85 accepted papers, the program included two invited talks: The IACR distinguished lecture, carried by Ingrid Verbauwhede, on "Hardware: an essential partner to cryptography", and "Symmetric Cryptography for Long Term Security" by María Naya-Plasancia.

We would like to take this opportunity to thank numerous people. First of all, the authors of all submitted papers, whether they were accepted or rejected. The Program Committee members who read, commented, and debated the papers generating more than 4,500 comments(!) in addition to a large volume of email communications. The review process also relied on 368 subreviewers (some of which submitted more than one subreivew). We cannot thank you all enough for your hard work.

A few individuals were extremely helpful in running the review process. First and foremost, Kevin McCurley, who configured, solved, answered, re-answered, supported, and did all in his (great) power to help with the IACR system. Wkdqn Brx! We are also extremely grateful to Gaëtan Leurent for offering his wonderful tool to make paper assignment an easy task. The wisdom and experience dispensed by Anne Canteaut, Itai Dinur, Bart Preneel, and François-Xavier Standaert are also noteworthy and helped usher the conference into a safe haven. Finally, we wish to thank the area chairs—Sonia Belaïd, Carmit Hazay, Thomas Peyrin, Nigel Smart, and Martijn Stam. You made our work manageable.

Finally, we thank all the people who were involved in the program of Eurocrypt 2022: the rump session chairs, the session chairs, the speakers, and all the technical support staff in Trondheim. We would also like to mention the various sponsors and thank them

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for the generous support. We wish to thank the continuous support of the Cryptography Research Fund for supporting student speakers.

May 2022

Orr Dunkelman Stefan Dziembowski

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Sponsored by the International Association for Cryptologic Research Trondheim, Norway May 30 – June 3, 2022

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# **Abstracts of Invited Talks**

#### Hardware: An Essential Partner to Cryptography

Ingrid Verbauwhede

KU Leuven, Leuven, Belgium

**Abstract.** Cryptography is a beautiful branch of mathematics, its aim being to provide information security. To be useful in practical applications, cryptography is mapped to hardware or software, with software ultimately running also on hardware processors.

This presentation covers multiple aspects of this relation between hardware and cryptography. The goal is to provide insights to the cryptographer, so that more efficient and secure algorithms and protocols are designed.

- Hardware provides the means to accelerate the computationally demanding operations, as is currently the case for the new generation of post-quantum algorithms. [We will illustrate this with some numbers.]
- A very nice aspect of cryptography is that it reduces what needs to be kept secret to the keys, while the algorithms can be publicly known. As a consequence, the hardware is responsible to keep the key(s) secret. Side-channel, fault-attacks and other physical attacks make this a challenging task. [We could show some recent results in fault and laser attacks.] [We can also illustrate this with PUFs to generate secret keys.]
- "Provable Secure" mathematical countermeasures against physical attacks rely on models on how the hardware behaves. Unfortunately, the models are often the weak link between theory and practice and it results in broken implementations. [We will illustrate this with successful attacks on several provably secure masking schemes.]
- Hardware also provides essential building blocks to security. Protocols rely on nonces and freshness from random numbers. Generating full entropy random numbers is a challenge. [We can illustrate this with the challenges of designing TRNGs].
- We will end with some trends in hardware that can benefit cryptography. [We will show tricks on how cheap noise can be generated e.g. for learning with error problems.] [Or how light weight crypto should be adapted to the not-so-perfect random but very light weight random number generators.] [What to do with process variations in deep submicron technologies, or with ultra low-power approximate computing.]

We can conclude that hardware is an essential partner to cryptography to provide the promised information security.

## Symmetric Cryptography for Long Term Security

María Naya-Plasencia

Inria, Paris, France

Abstract. Symmetric cryptography has made important advances in recent years, mainly due to new challenges that have appeared, requiring some new developments. During this talk we will discuss these challenges and developments, with a particular emphasis on quantum-safe symmetric cryptography and latest results, providing the details of some particularly interesting cases. We will also discuss some related open problems.

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