

Michele Emmer
Marco Abate *Editors*

Imagine Math 8

Dreaming
Venice



 Springer

Imagine Math 8

*This volume is dedicated to
the Liberty of Ukrainian people.
—Rome, 27 February 2022*



Massimiliano Botti, *PI MACHINE Architects*, Paris (February 2022)

Michele Emmer • Marco Abate
Editors

Imagine Math 8

Dreaming Venice

 Springer

Editors

Michele Emmer
Sapienza University of Rome (retired)
Rome, Italy

IVSLA - Istituto Veneto di Scienze,
Lettere ed Arti
Venice, Italy

Marco Abate
Department of Mathematics
University of Pisa
Pisa, Italy

ISBN 978-3-030-92689-2 ISBN 978-3-030-92690-8 (eBook)
<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-92690-8>

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2022

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

Cover illustration: M. Paladino, Senza titolo, codice MP P20041 (2020) tecnica mista su tela, 120,00 x 100 cm. Incorniciata misura 104 x 124 cm.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG
The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

To
Luca Boschi

To
Olga Filipovna Tcherny
Kostantin Kostantinovic Tcherny
Ekaterina Kostantinova Tcherny
Otto Michalovic Grauding
Tatiana Grauding Emmer

Preface

*Imagine all the people
Sharing all the world . . .*
John Lennon

Imagine building mathematical models that make it possible to manage our world better, imagine solving great problems, imagine new problems never before thought of, imagine combining music, art, poetry, literature, architecture, theatre, and cinema with mathematics. Imagine the unpredictable and sometimes counterintuitive applications of mathematics in all areas of human endeavour.

Imagination and mathematics, imagination and culture, culture and mathematics. For some years now, the world of mathematics has penetrated deeply into human culture, perhaps more deeply than ever before, even more than in the Renaissance. In theatre, stories of mathematicians are staged; in cinema, Oscars are won by films about mathematicians; all over the world museums and science centres dedicated to mathematics are multiplying. Journals have been founded to explore the relationships between mathematics and contemporary art and architecture. Exhibitions are mounted to present mathematics, art and mathematics, and images related to the world of mathematics.

The volumes in the series *Imagine Math* are intended to help readers grasp how much that is interesting and new is happening in the relationships between mathematics, imagination, and culture.

This eighth volume of *Imagine Math* is different from all the previous ones, including those of the *Mathematics and Culture* series. The reason is very clear: in the last two years the world changed, and we still do not know what the world of tomorrow will look like. Difficult to make predictions. It is difficult to say if and when we will begin to meet and talk to each other again, exchanging ideas and opinions in person. This volume is different because it is not the Proceedings of a conference in Venice since the editions of 2020 and 2021 did not take place. It probably would not be held anymore for many reasons. Years go by not just for people.

This volume has a subtitle *Dreaming Venice*. Venice, the dream city of dreams, that miraculous image of a city on water that resisted for hundreds of years, has

become in the last two years a truly an unreachable dream as Shakespeare said (*The Tempest*):

We are such stuff as dreams are made on,
and our little life is rounded with a sleep.

We dreamed of Venice, and not being able to meet in person, we created a new volume in which Venice is present but as a desired dream. Without Venice, this series of meetings that began in 1987 would have made no sense.

Many things tie this book to the previous ones. Once again, this volume too starts like *Imagine Math 7*, with a homage to the Italian artist Mimmo Paladino who created exclusively for the *Venice Conference* and the *Imagine Math 8* volume a new series of ten original and unique works of art dedicated to Piero della Francesca.

A memory of Napoleon could not be missing not only for the anniversary of his death on May 5, 1821, but above all because it is Napoleon, passionate of mathematics, who actually gave life to the *Istituto Veneto di Scienze, Lettere ed Arti* (location of the Venice Conference) as the Emeritus Chancellor Frascini explains.

An intervention on the protection system of Venice, a very fragile city, could not be missing either, a system that seems to be working well.

Many artists, art historians, designers, and musicians are involved in the new book, among others Linda D. Henderson and Marco Pierini, Claudio Ambrosini, and Davide Amodio. Space also for comics and mathematics in a Disney key. Many applications, from Origami to mathematical models for world hunger. Particular attention to classical and modern architecture, with Tullia Iori.

As usual the topics are treated in a way that is rigorous but captivating, detailed, and full of evocations. This is an all-embracing look at the world of mathematics and culture.

Rome, Italy
June 16, 2021

Michele Emmer

Contents

Part I Homage to Mimmo Paladino

8 Works by Mimmo Paladino	3
Michele Emmer	

Part II Dreaming in Venice

Dreaming Venice	19
Michele Emmer	

The Napoleonic Fresco in Palazzo Loredan, Thinking of the Bicentennial	35
Sandro G. Franchini	

MOSE: The Defence System to Safeguard Venice and Its Lagoon	41
Giovanni Zarotti	

Part III Art and Mathematics

The Rise of Abstractionism: Art and Mathematics	57
Marco Andreatta	

Aestheticizing an Einsteinian World: The Idea of Space-Time in Russian Literary Theory and in Art Criticism	71
Clemena Antonova	

Cagli, Olson, Coxeter	81
Michele Emmer	

A Fault in the Order: Thoughts on Frayed Strings	101
Emanuela Fiorelli	

The Multivalent Fourth Dimension and the Impact of Claude Bragdon’s <i>A Primer of Higher Space</i> on Twentieth and Twenty-First Century Art	121
Linda Dalrymple Henderson	
“Where Natural Law Holds No Sway”: Geometrical Optics and Divine Light in Dante, Michelangelo, and Raphael	143
Martin Kemp	
On the Classification and Recording of Colours According to the Methods of the Painter Adolfo Ferraris: A Brief Note	157
Marco Pierini	
Colored Figurative Tilings in Pre-Incan Textiles	165
Anthony Phillips	
The Artistic (and Practical) Utility of Hyperspace	183
Tony Robbin	
From <i>Vision</i> to <i>Perception</i>: Chardin’s Eighteenth Century Cultural and Scientific Approach to Painting (and Soap Bubbles)	197
Carla Scagliosi	
Part IV Architecture and Mathematics	
Andrea Palladio and Zaha Hadid	221
Michele Emmer and Fulvio Wirz	
Sergio Musmeci and the Calculation of the Form	235
Tullia Iori	
Twenty Years of <i>Il Giardino di Archimede</i>	255
Enrico Giusti	
Part V Design and Mathematics	
The Multifaceted Abraham Sharp	267
George W. Hart	
Learning by Metadesigning	295
Giordano Bruno, Massimo Ciafrei, Claudia Iannilli, Giacomo Fabbri, and Marzia Lupi	
Part VI Homage to Roger Penrose	
A Little Homage to Roger Penrose	309
Michele Emmer	

Part VII Mathematics and Physics

Identity and Difference: How Topology Helps to Understand Quantum Indiscernibility 319
 Amaury Mouchet

Physics in a Small Bedroom..... 333
 Denis Weaire, Stefan Hutzler, Ali Irannezhad, and Kym Cox

Part VIII Mathematics and Applications

The Train of Artificial Intelligence 347
 Maurizio Falcone

Origami and Fractal Solutions of Differential Systems 367
 Paolo Marcellini and Emanuele Paolini

The Tangled Allure of Recursion 379
 Gian Marco Todesco

Desert Locusts: Can Mathematical Models Help to Control Them? 405
 Marcela Villarreal

Part IX Literature and Mathematics

Soul Searchin’ 421
 Marco Abate

Geometric Metaphors and Linguistic Genealogy 425
 Francesca M. Dovetto

A Mathematical Physicist in Hell 435
 Jean-Marc Lévy-Leblond

Don’t Tell Me the Cybersecurity Moon Is Shining... 455
 Luca Viganò

Part X Music and Mathematics

Sounds, Numbers and Other Fancies 481
 Claudio Ambrosini

Euler and Music

Musing Euler’s Identity 497
 Davide Amodio

The Shapes of Violin 513
 Francesco Ciccone

Part XI Women and Mathematics

Women, Academia, Math: An Ephemeral Golden Braid 537
Chiara de Fabritiis

Women in Charge of Mathematics 549
Elisabetta Strickland

Part XII Comics and Mathematics

Without Title 567
Valerio Held

2012 –2021: A Comics&Science Experience 569
Roberto Natalini and Andrea Plazzi

Is Math Useful? 583
Alberto Saracco