The Fields Institute for Research in Mathematical Sciences

Javad Mashreghi Myrto Manolaki Paul Gauthier Editors



New Trends in Approximation Theory

In Memory of André Boivin





Fields Institute Communications

Volume 81

Fields Institute Editorial Board: Ian Hambleton, *Director of the Institute* Huaxiong Huang, *Deputy Director of the Institute* James G. Arthur, *University of Toronto* Kenneth R. Davidson, *University of Waterloo* Lisa Jeffrey, *University of Toronto* Barbara Lee Keyfitz, *Ohio State University* Thomas S. Salisbury, *York University* Juris Steprans, *York University* Noriko Yui, *Queen's University* The Communications series features conference proceedings, surveys, and lecture notes generated from the activities at the Fields Institute for Research in the Mathematical Sciences. The publications evolve from each year's main program and conferences. Many volumes are interdisciplinary in nature, covering applications of mathematics in science, engineering, medicine, industry, and finance.

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/10503

Javad Mashreghi • Myrto Manolaki • Paul Gauthier Editors

New Trends in Approximation Theory

In Memory of André Boivin





Editors Javad Mashreghi Département de Mathématiques et de Statistique Université Laval Québec, QC, Canada

Paul Gauthier Département de Mathématiques et de Statistique Université de Montréal Montréal, QC, Canada Myrto Manolaki Department of Mathematics and Statistics University of South Florida Tampa, FL, USA

ISSN 1069-5265 ISSN 2194-1564 (electronic) Fields Institute Communications ISBN 978-1-4939-7542-6 ISBN 978-1-4939-7543-3 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4939-7543-3

Library of Congress Control Number: 2017962462

Mathematics Subject Classification (2010): 30E10, 30H05, 32A35, 32E30, 41A20

© Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2018

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

Cover illustration: Drawing of J.C. Fields by Keith Yeomans

Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Science+Business Media, LLC part of Springer Nature.

The registered company address is: 233 Spring Street, New York, NY 10013, U.S.A.

Preface

The international conference entitled "New Trends in Approximation Theory" was held at the Fields Institute, in Toronto, from July 25 to July 29, 2016. The conference (which received financial support from the Fields Institute and CRM) was fondly dedicated to the memory of our unique friend and colleague André Boivin, who gave tireless service in Canada until the very last moment of his life in October 2014. The impact of his warm personality and his fine work on Complex Approximation Theory was reflected by the mathematical excellence and the wide research range of the 37 participants. In total there were 27 talks, delivered by well-established mathematicians and young researchers. In particular, 19 invited lectures were delivered by leading experts of the field, from 8 different countries (USA, France, Canada, Ireland, Greece, Spain, Israel, Germany). Videos and slides of the presentations can be found at the following link:

https://www.fields.utoronto.ca/video-archive/event/1996

The wide variety of presentations composed a mosaic of multiple aspects of Approximation Theory and highlighted interesting connections with important contemporary areas of analysis. In particular, the main topics that were discussed include the following:

- 1. Applications of Approximation Theory (isoperimetric inequalities, construction of entire order-isomorphisms, dynamical sampling);
- 2. Approximation by harmonic and holomorphic functions (and especially uniform and tangential approximation);
- 3. Polynomial and rational approximation;
- 4. Zeros of approximants and zero-free approximation;
- 5. Tools used in Approximation Theory (analytic capacities, Fourier and Markov inequalities);
- 6. Approximation on complex manifolds (Riemann surfaces), and approximation in product domains;
- 7. Approximation in function spaces (Hardy and Bergman spaces, disc algebra, de Branges–Rovnyak spaces);
- 8. Boundary behaviour and universality properties of Taylor and Dirichlet series.

Throughout the conference there was a very creative and friendly atmosphere, with many interesting discussions and mathematical interactions which, hopefully, will lead to future collaborations. The last talks of the conference were devoted to the main contributions of André Boivin in Approximation Theory and his collaborations which are presented in the first chapter in further detail.

Montréal, QC, Canada Tampa, FL, USA Québec, QC, Canada Paul Gauthier Myrto Manolaki Javad Mashreghi



A Riemann surface, full of some (among many) good friends of André Boivin, during the conference "New Trends in Approximation Theory" which was held in his memory (Fields Institute, July 2016).

Contents

The Life and Work of André BoivinPaul Gauthier, Myrto Manolaki and Javad Mashreghi	1
A Note on the Density of Rational Functions in $A^{\infty}(\Omega)$ Javier Falcó, Vassili Nestoridis, and Ilias Zadik	27
Approximation by Entire Functions in the Constructionof Order-Isomorphisms and Large Cross-SectionsMaxim R. Burke	37
Approximation by Solutions of Elliptic Equations and Extensionof Subharmonic FunctionsPaul Gauthier and Petr V. Paramonov	71
Approximation in the Closed Unit Ball Javad Mashreghi and Thomas Ransford	89
A Thought on Approximation by Bi-Analytic Functions Dmitry Khavinson	131
Chebyshev Polynomials Associated with a System of Continua Isaac DeFrain	137
Constrained L ² -Approximation by Polynomials on Subsets of the Circle Laurent Baratchart, Juliette Leblond, and Fabien Seyfert	151
Extremal Bounds of Teichmüller-Wittich-Belinskiĭ Type for Planar Quasiregular Mappings Anatoly Golberg	173
Families of Universal Taylor Series Depending on a Parameter Evgeny Abakumov, Jürgen Müller, and Vassili Nestoridis	201
Interpolation by Bounded Analytic Functions and Related Questions Arthur A. Danielyan	215

On Two Interpolation Formulas for Complex Polynomials Richard Fournier and Stephan Ruscheweyh	225
Operators with Simple Orbital Behavior Gabriel T. Prăjitură	235
Taylor Series, Universality and Potential TheoryStephen J. Gardiner	247
Subharmonic Images of a Convergent Sequence Paul Gauthier and Myrto Manolaki	265