Wireless Networks

Jiannong Cao Yanni Yang

Wireless Sensing

Principles, Techniques and Applications



Wireless Networks

Series Editor

Xuemin Sherman Shen, University of Waterloo, Waterloo, ON, Canada

The purpose of Springer's Wireless Networks book series is to establish the state of the art and set the course for future research and development in wireless communication networks. The scope of this series includes not only all aspects of wireless networks (including cellular networks, WiFi, sensor networks, and vehicular networks), but related areas such as cloud computing and big data. The series serves as a central source of references for wireless networks research and development. It aims to publish thorough and cohesive overviews on specific topics in wireless networks, as well as works that are larger in scope than survey articles and that contain more detailed background information. The series also provides coverage of advanced and timely topics worthy of monographs, contributed volumes, textbooks and handbooks.

** Indexing: Wireless Networks is indexed in EBSCO databases and DPLB **

Jiannong Cao • Yanni Yang

Wireless Sensing

Principles, Techniques and Applications



Jiannong Cao Hong Kong Polytechnic University Hong Kong, China Yanni Yang Hong Kong Polytechnic University Kowloon, China

ISSN 2366-1445 (electronic) Wireless Networks ISBN 978-3-031-08344-0 ISBN 978-3-031-08345-7 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-08345-7

 $\mbox{\@Modelnextrack}$ The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2022

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Preface

Motivation of This Book

Wireless signals play a crucial role in communication for people's daily lives. Without wireless signals, for example, Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, and radio-frequency identification (RFID) signals, people may not enjoy those convenient and joyful services. In the last decade, apart from the communication function, researchers have shown that wireless signals provide a new paradigm for sensing human activities and objects. Wireless sensing has many benefits and advantages over traditional sensing approaches. First, wireless devices are prevalent almost everywhere. Using existing wireless infrastructures can provide a ubiquitous and cost-effective way for sensing. Second, wireless sensing can be non-intrusive. People can get rid of the traditional bulky sensors and avoid being monitored by the camera.

The primary motivation of this book is to provide a comprehensive summary of common principles of wireless sensing, a systematic study about challenging issues in complex and practical scenarios, and critical solutions to tackle these challenges. In particular, we first present a systematic introduction for the development and the vision of wireless sensing technology. Second, we provide a comprehensive study about wireless signals, sensing principles, and applications. Third, we discuss the challenges of putting wireless sensing into tangible and practical use. Then, we introduce methods to tackle the challenging issues in wireless sensing. Finally, we share our experiences in designing wireless sensing systems for several essential applications.

What This Book Is About

This book provides comprehensive reviews of the wireless sensing technology, including the types of wireless signals used for sensing, the general principles and approaches for wireless sensing, the information that wireless signals can sense, and the key applications. This book presents an investigation of the critical challenges that need to be alleviated to achieve wireless sensing in complex and practical scenarios and how to tackle these challenges with concrete case studies

vi Preface

and examples. The book can be seen as a textbook and a practical guide for the reader.

How This Book Is Organized

This book is divided into six chapters:

Chapter 1: "Introduction". This chapter introduces motivations, basics, applications, and the framework of wireless sensing.

Chapter 2: "Wireless Signals and Signal Processing". This chapter introduces different kinds of wireless signals and signal processing methods utilized for wireless sensing.

Chapter 3: "Wireless Sensing System Configurations". This chapter introduces and compares different configurations of wireless devices in wireless sensing systems.

Chapter 4: "Wireless Sensing Methodologies". This chapter introduces and discusses representative methodologies to obtain sensing information from wireless signals.

Chapter 5: "Case Studies". This chapter showcases representative case studies of applying wireless sensing for different applications, including human respiration monitoring, exercise monitoring, and liquid sensing.

Chapter 6: "Conclusion". This chapter provides the summary and future directions of wireless sensing.

Hong Kong, China Kowloon, China March 2022 Jiannong Cao Yanni Yang

Acknowledgments

The authors are deeply grateful to the research staff and students in our research group for their hard work in developing wireless sensing systems and applications. We express our thanks to Dr. Xuefeng Liu, Dr. Xiulong Liu, Dr. Zhuo Li, Dr. Yanwen Wang, Dr. Shan Jiang, Mr. Jiuwu Zhang, and Mr. Jinlin Chen. The financial support from the Hong Kong RGC Research Impact Fund (R5034-18) and Collaborative Research Fund (CRF)—Group Research Grant (C5026-18G) is greatly appreciated.

Contents

1	Intr	oductio	on			
	1.1	Wirele	ess Sensing and Applications			
		1.1.1	Applications in Healthcare and Assisted Living			
		1.1.2	Applications in Security and Surveillance			
		1.1.3	Human-Computer Interaction			
		1.1.4	Indoor Navigation			
		1.1.5	Industrial Automation			
	1.2	Wirele	ess Sensing Framework			
	1.3	Organization of the Book				
	Refe	Leferences				
2	Wireless Signals and Signal Processing					
	2.1		ninaries of Wireless Signals	1		
	2.2		non Types of Wireless Signals	2		
		2.2.1	Acoustic Signal	2		
		2.2.2	RFID Signal	2		
		2.2.3	WiFi Signal	2		
		2.2.4	LoRa Signal	2		
		2.2.5	Radar Signal	2		
		2.2.6	Light Signal	2		
	2.3	Wirele	ess Signal Processing Solutions	2		
		2.3.1	Signal Processing to Remove Signal Noises	2		
		2.3.2	Signal Processing to Release Signal Constraints	3		
	Refe	References				
3	Wir	Wireless Sensing System Configurations				
	3.1		e-Transceiver vs. Multi-Transceiver Configurations	4		
	3.2	Devic	e-Based vs. Device-Free Configurations	4		
	Refe	erences		4		
4	Wir		ensing Methodologies	4		
	4.1	Sense	d Information from Wireless Signals	4		

x Contents

	4.2	Model-Based Methodologies	51			
		4.2.1 Wireless Signal Propagation Models for Sensing	52			
		4.2.2 Pros and Cons of Model-Based Methodologies	60			
	4.3	Data-Driven Methodologies	60			
		4.3.1 Data Analytics and Machine Learning Algorithms				
		for Wireless Sensing	61			
		4.3.2 Pros and Cons of Data-Driven Methodologies	65			
	Refe	erences	66			
5	Cose Studies					
3	5.1	Case Studies				
	5.1		67 67			
		888	07			
		5.1.2 RFID-Based Respiration Monitoring in Dynamic	70			
		Environments	79			
		5.1.3 RFID-Based Concurrent Exercise and Respiration	0.4			
		Monitoring	94			
		5.1.4 UWB Radar-Based Multi-Person Respiration Monitoring	109			
	5.2	Human and Object Indoor Localization	120			
		5.2.1 Bluetooth-Based Human Indoor Localization	121			
		5.2.2 RFID-Based Object Indoor Localization	130			
	5.3	Liquid Sensing	141			
		5.3.1 Acoustic-Based Liquid Fraud Detection	142			
	Refe	erences	160			
6	Conclusion					
	6.1 Research Summary.6.2 The Future.					
		The Future				