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# Security in Computer and Information Sciences

Second International Symposium, EuroCybersec 2021  
Nice, France, October 25–26, 2021  
Revised Selected Papers

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# Preface

The Second International ISCIS Symposium on Security in Computer and Information Sciences (EuroCybersec 2021) was held in Nice, France, during October 25–26, 2021. It was supported by the European Commission H2020 Program through the IoTAC Research and Innovation Action, under Grant Agreement No. 952684.

The symposium was organized by the European Union’s IoTAC project and the Institute of Theoretical and Applied Informatics of the Polish Academy of Sciences (IITIS-PAN), based on an open call for papers and presentations selected by the Program Committee.

After the oral presentations, the Program Committee then reviewed the papers that were presented to evaluate once again their originality, scientific quality, and technical maturity, and made a further selection resulting in the nine papers included in these proceedings. All papers coauthored by committee members were handled in an appropriate review process.

The key areas covered by these proceedings include the Internet of Things (IoT), cybersecurity, IoT gateways, IoT attack detection and mitigation, the IoT massive access problem, adaptive routing for security, quality of service (QoS), and energy optimization in Fog and Edge systems that support the IoT.

EuroCybersec 2021 follows up on a previous workshop held in 2018 at Imperial College London, UK [15], as part of the sequence of International Symposia on Computer and Information Sciences (ISCIS) that started in 1986 and have been held over the years in Turkey, France, the USA, the UK, and Poland [2, 7–9, 14, 18–20, 37].

The ease of access to the Internet with a very high traffic yet inexpensive business model has raised major concerns with regard to cybersecurity, since the Internet offers low cost high volume access not only to legitimate users but also to various malicious users. The advent of IoT has thus created even more opportunities to attack not just virtual facilities but also cyber-physical systems [24].

Of course, various organizations, including the European Union, have published recommendations for Internet security and privacy [12], but this has by no means reduced the number of cyberattacks over the years. This growing insecurity in systems and networks also results in increased energy consumption by ICT [16, 34] due to increased traffic as well as more software that is meant to insure secure operation. These concerns also raise major issues that combine performance and QoS, security, and energy consumption [27].

As a consequence, the European Commission has increasingly supported research projects in these fields [1], with projects such as NEMESYS on the cybersecurity of mobile telephone systems [3, 33], SDK4ED on energy savings in dependable and secure systems [35, 36], KONFIDO [10, 11, 31, 32] on the security of health informatics systems, GHOST [5, 6, 26] regarding the security of IoT home gateways, and SerIoT on the cybersecurity of IoT systems [4, 13].

The current project IoTAC [25] pursues this work and aims at securing IoT networks by protecting IoT gateways using techniques such as Botnet detection and system wide

vulnerability assesment [28, 29], disruptive checkpoints, and assuring efficient massive IoT device access to gateways [21, 23]. The topics covered by the EuroCyberSec 2021 symposium reflected the aims of the IoTAC project.

Over 20 paper presentations were submitted of which 15 were retained for the symposium, and nine full papers were selected for these proceedings by the Program Committee based on technical quality. One additional review paper was invited. Over 40 participants attended, with some 15 physically present and the remainder online.

The papers in these proceedings discuss aspects specifically relevant to the IoTAC project, and also of broad interest to cybersecurity and related European Union projects, including other research projects and some of their outcomes, such as the combined societal and technical implications of IoT cybersecurity.

Since software is the ultimate target of cyberattacks, software vulnerability detection methods were examined by examining the influence of the “vocabulary” used inside programs, relating to the security by design for software systems considered in IoTAC. Signal processing techniques applied to digital data on the internal computer data transfer “bus” can help detect anomalies or attacks on servers, while incremental attack detection can also be performed, with ongoing learning and detection occurring as the packet traffic flows into a gateway [30].

The important issue of energy consumption for battery powered drone surveillance missions, in order to optimize actions within a mission and maximize mission duration, is of great importance in both civilian and military applications, and is also relevant to one of the IoTAC use cases involving Airbus industries.

The authentication of IoT devices by hardware and software means with a hybrid approach connects us to the SETIT project, also funded by the European Commission. Secure authentication schemes are also discussed, as well as fast adaptive routing-based methods aimed at reducing energy consumption while improving both performance and system security at the Edge [22].

IoT also has a massive access problem when a large number of IoT devices access a gateway frequently or periodically, which can be addressed by novel traffic shaping techniques [17].

We hope that you find these papers interesting and fruitful for your own research.

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