Norbert A. Streitz Shin'ichi Konomi (Eds.)

Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions

Smart Environments, Ecosystems, and Cities

10th International Conference, DAPI 2022 Held as Part of the 24th HCI International Conference, HCII 2022 Virtual Event, June 26 – July 1, 2022 Proceedings, Part I





Lecture Notes in Computer Science

13325

Founding Editors

Gerhard Goos

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Karlsruhe, Germany

Juris Hartmanis

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Editorial Board Members

Elisa Bertino

Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA

Wen Gao

Peking University, Beijing, China

Bernhard Steffen

TU Dortmund University, Dortmund, Germany

Moti Yung

Columbia University, New York, NY, USA

More information about this series at https://link.springer.com/bookseries/558

Norbert A. Streitz · Shin'ichi Konomi (Eds.)

Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions

Smart Environments, Ecosystems, and Cities

10th International Conference, DAPI 2022 Held as Part of the 24th HCI International Conference, HCII 2022 Virtual Event, June 26 – July 1, 2022 Proceedings, Part I



Editors
Norbert A. Streitz
Smart Future Initiative
Frankfurt am Main, Germany

Shin'ichi Konomi Kyushu University Fukuoka, Japan

ISSN 0302-9743 ISSN 1611-3349 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Computer Science ISBN 978-3-031-05462-4 ISBN 978-3-031-05463-1 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-05463-1

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2022

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

Foreword

Human-computer interaction (HCI) is acquiring an ever-increasing scientific and industrial importance, as well as having more impact on people's everyday life, as an ever-growing number of human activities are progressively moving from the physical to the digital world. This process, which has been ongoing for some time now, has been dramatically accelerated by the COVID-19 pandemic. The HCI International (HCII) conference series, held yearly, aims to respond to the compelling need to advance the exchange of knowledge and research and development efforts on the human aspects of design and use of computing systems.

The 24th International Conference on Human-Computer Interaction, HCI International 2022 (HCII 2022), was planned to be held at the Gothia Towers Hotel and Swedish Exhibition & Congress Centre, Göteborg, Sweden, during June 26 to July 1, 2022. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and with everyone's health and safety in mind, HCII 2022 was organized and run as a virtual conference. It incorporated the 21 thematic areas and affiliated conferences listed on the following page.

A total of 5583 individuals from academia, research institutes, industry, and governmental agencies from 88 countries submitted contributions, and 1276 papers and 275 posters were included in the proceedings to appear just before the start of the conference. The contributions thoroughly cover the entire field of human-computer interaction, addressing major advances in knowledge and effective use of computers in a variety of application areas. These papers provide academics, researchers, engineers, scientists, practitioners, and students with state-of-the-art information on the most recent advances in HCI. The volumes constituting the set of proceedings to appear before the start of the conference are listed in the following pages.

The HCI International (HCII) conference also offers the option of 'Late Breaking Work' which applies both for papers and posters, and the corresponding volume(s) of the proceedings will appear after the conference. Full papers will be included in the 'HCII 2022 - Late Breaking Papers' volumes of the proceedings to be published in the Springer LNCS series, while 'Poster Extended Abstracts' will be included as short research papers in the 'HCII 2022 - Late Breaking Posters' volumes to be published in the Springer CCIS series.

I would like to thank the Program Board Chairs and the members of the Program Boards of all thematic areas and affiliated conferences for their contribution and support towards the highest scientific quality and overall success of the HCI International 2022 conference; they have helped in so many ways, including session organization, paper reviewing (single-blind review process, with a minimum of two reviews per submission) and, more generally, acting as goodwill ambassadors for the HCII conference.

vi Foreword

This conference would not have been possible without the continuous and unwavering support and advice of Gavriel Salvendy, founder, General Chair Emeritus, and Scientific Advisor. For his outstanding efforts, I would like to express my appreciation to Abbas Moallem, Communications Chair and Editor of HCI International News.

June 2022

Constantine Stephanidis

HCI International 2022 Thematic Areas and Affiliated Conferences

Thematic Areas

- HCI: Human-Computer Interaction
- HIMI: Human Interface and the Management of Information

Affiliated Conferences

- EPCE: 19th International Conference on Engineering Psychology and Cognitive Ergonomics
- AC: 16th International Conference on Augmented Cognition
- UAHCI: 16th International Conference on Universal Access in Human-Computer Interaction
- CCD: 14th International Conference on Cross-Cultural Design
- SCSM: 14th International Conference on Social Computing and Social Media
- VAMR: 14th International Conference on Virtual, Augmented and Mixed Reality
- DHM: 13th International Conference on Digital Human Modeling and Applications in Health, Safety, Ergonomics and Risk Management
- DUXU: 11th International Conference on Design, User Experience and Usability
- C&C: 10th International Conference on Culture and Computing
- DAPI: 10th International Conference on Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions
- HCIBGO: 9th International Conference on HCI in Business, Government and Organizations
- LCT: 9th International Conference on Learning and Collaboration Technologies
- ITAP: 8th International Conference on Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population
- AIS: 4th International Conference on Adaptive Instructional Systems
- HCI-CPT: 4th International Conference on HCI for Cybersecurity, Privacy and Trust
- HCI-Games: 4th International Conference on HCI in Games
- MobiTAS: 4th International Conference on HCI in Mobility, Transport and Automotive Systems
- AI-HCI: 3rd International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in HCI
- MOBILE: 3rd International Conference on Design, Operation and Evaluation of Mobile Communications

List of Conference Proceedings Volumes Appearing Before the Conference

- 1. LNCS 13302, Human-Computer Interaction: Theoretical Approaches and Design Methods (Part I), edited by Masaaki Kurosu
- 2. LNCS 13303, Human-Computer Interaction: Technological Innovation (Part II), edited by Masaaki Kurosu
- 3. LNCS 13304, Human-Computer Interaction: User Experience and Behavior (Part III), edited by Masaaki Kurosu
- 4. LNCS 13305, Human Interface and the Management of Information: Visual and Information Design (Part I), edited by Sakae Yamamoto and Hirohiko Mori
- 5. LNCS 13306, Human Interface and the Management of Information: Applications in Complex Technological Environments (Part II), edited by Sakae Yamamoto and Hirohiko Mori
- 6. LNAI 13307, Engineering Psychology and Cognitive Ergonomics, edited by Don Harris and Wen-Chin Li
- 7. LNCS 13308, Universal Access in Human-Computer Interaction: Novel Design Approaches and Technologies (Part I), edited by Margherita Antona and Constantine Stephanidis
- 8. LNCS 13309, Universal Access in Human-Computer Interaction: User and Context Diversity (Part II), edited by Margherita Antona and Constantine Stephanidis
- 9. LNAI 13310, Augmented Cognition, edited by Dylan D. Schmorrow and Cali M. Fidopiastis
- 10. LNCS 13311, Cross-Cultural Design: Interaction Design Across Cultures (Part I), edited by Pei-Luen Patrick Rau
- 11. LNCS 13312, Cross-Cultural Design: Applications in Learning, Arts, Cultural Heritage, Creative Industries, and Virtual Reality (Part II), edited by Pei-Luen Patrick Rau
- 12. LNCS 13313, Cross-Cultural Design: Applications in Business, Communication, Health, Well-being, and Inclusiveness (Part III), edited by Pei-Luen Patrick Rau
- 13. LNCS 13314, Cross-Cultural Design: Product and Service Design, Mobility and Automotive Design, Cities, Urban Areas, and Intelligent Environments Design (Part IV), edited by Pei-Luen Patrick Rau
- 14. LNCS 13315, Social Computing and Social Media: Design, User Experience and Impact (Part I), edited by Gabriele Meiselwitz
- 15. LNCS 13316, Social Computing and Social Media: Applications in Education and Commerce (Part II), edited by Gabriele Meiselwitz
- 16. LNCS 13317, Virtual, Augmented and Mixed Reality: Design and Development (Part I), edited by Jessie Y. C. Chen and Gino Fragomeni
- 17. LNCS 13318, Virtual, Augmented and Mixed Reality: Applications in Education, Aviation and Industry (Part II), edited by Jessie Y. C. Chen and Gino Fragomeni

- 18. LNCS 13319, Digital Human Modeling and Applications in Health, Safety, Ergonomics and Risk Management: Anthropometry, Human Behavior, and Communication (Part I), edited by Vincent G. Duffy
- 19. LNCS 13320, Digital Human Modeling and Applications in Health, Safety, Ergonomics and Risk Management: Health, Operations Management, and Design (Part II), edited by Vincent G. Duffy
- 20. LNCS 13321, Design, User Experience, and Usability: UX Research, Design, and Assessment (Part I), edited by Marcelo M. Soares, Elizabeth Rosenzweig and Aaron Marcus
- LNCS 13322, Design, User Experience, and Usability: Design for Emotion, Well-being and Health, Learning, and Culture (Part II), edited by Marcelo M. Soares, Elizabeth Rosenzweig and Aaron Marcus
- 22. LNCS 13323, Design, User Experience, and Usability: Design Thinking and Practice in Contemporary and Emerging Technologies (Part III), edited by Marcelo M. Soares, Elizabeth Rosenzweig and Aaron Marcus
- 23. LNCS 13324, Culture and Computing, edited by Matthias Rauterberg
- 24. LNCS 13325, Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions: Smart Environments, Ecosystems, and Cities (Part I), edited by Norbert A. Streitz and Shin'ichi Konomi
- 25. LNCS 13326, Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions: Smart Living, Learning, Well-being and Health, Art and Creativity (Part II), edited by Norbert A. Streitz and Shin'ichi Konomi
- 26. LNCS 13327, HCI in Business, Government and Organizations, edited by Fiona Fui-Hoon Nah and Keng Siau
- 27. LNCS 13328, Learning and Collaboration Technologies: Designing the Learner and Teacher Experience (Part I), edited by Panayiotis Zaphiris and Andri Ioannou
- 28. LNCS 13329, Learning and Collaboration Technologies: Novel Technological Environments (Part II), edited by Panayiotis Zaphiris and Andri Ioannou
- 29. LNCS 13330, Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population: Design, Interaction and Technology Acceptance (Part I), edited by Qin Gao and Jia Zhou
- 30. LNCS 13331, Human Aspects of IT for the Aged Population: Technology in Everyday Living (Part II), edited by Qin Gao and Jia Zhou
- 31. LNCS 13332, Adaptive Instructional Systems, edited by Robert A. Sottilare and Jessica Schwarz
- 32. LNCS 13333, HCI for Cybersecurity, Privacy and Trust, edited by Abbas Moallem
- 33. LNCS 13334, HCI in Games, edited by Xiaowen Fang
- 34. LNCS 13335, HCI in Mobility, Transport and Automotive Systems, edited by Heidi Krömker
- 35. LNAI 13336, Artificial Intelligence in HCI, edited by Helmut Degen and Stavroula Ntoa
- 36. LNCS 13337, Design, Operation and Evaluation of Mobile Communications, edited by Gavriel Salvendy and June Wei
- 37. CCIS 1580, HCI International 2022 Posters Part I, edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Margherita Antona and Stavroula Ntoa
- 38. CCIS 1581, HCI International 2022 Posters Part II, edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Margherita Antona and Stavroula Ntoa

- 39. CCIS 1582, HCI International 2022 Posters Part III, edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Margherita Antona and Stavroula Ntoa
- 40. CCIS 1583, HCI International 2022 Posters Part IV, edited by Constantine Stephanidis, Margherita Antona and Stavroula Ntoa





Preface

The 10th International Conference on Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions (DAPI 2022), an affiliated conference of the HCI International Conference, provided a forum for interaction and exchanges among researchers, academics, and practitioners in the field of HCI for DAPI environments. The DAPI conference addressed approaches and objectives of information, interaction and user experience design for DAPI-Environments as well as their enabling technologies, methods and platforms, and relevant application areas.

The DAPI 2022 conference developed on topics and treatment of issues already discussed in previous years. Two tendencies were observed in this year's proceedings. On the one hand, there are papers addressing basic research questions and technology issues in the areas of new modalities, augmented and virtual reality, immersive environments, pattern recognition, blockchains, solar-powered beacons, smart furniture, etc. On the other hand, there was an increase in more applied papers that cover comprehensive platforms and smart ecosystems addressing the challenges of cyber-physical systems, human-machine networks, public spaces, smart cities, smart islands, theme parks, and even wildlife in the Himalayas. The application areas also include education, learning, culture, art, music, and interactive installations, as well as security and privacy, and the currently prominent topic of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Two volumes of the HCII2022 proceedings are dedicated to this year's edition of the DAPI Conference, entitled Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions: Smart Environments, Ecosystems, and Cities (Part I), and Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions: Smart Living, Learning, Well-being and Health, Art and Creativity (Part II). The first volume focuses on topics related to user experience and interaction design for smart ecosystems, smart cities, smart islands and intelligent urban living, smart artifacts in smart environments, as well as opportunities and challenges for the near future smart environments. The second volume focuses on topics related to smart living in pervasive IoT ecosystems; distributed, ambient, and pervasive education and learning; distributed, ambient, and pervasive well-being and healthcare; as well as smart creativity and art.

Papers of these volumes are included for publication after a minimum of two single—blind reviews from the members of the DAPI Program Board or, in some cases, from members of the Program Boards of other affiliated conferences. We would like to thank all of them for their invaluable contribution, support, and efforts.

June 2022

Norbert A. Streitz Shin'ichi Konomi

10th International Conference on Distributed, Ambient and Pervasive Interactions (DAPI 2022)

Program Board Chairs: **Norbert A. Streitz**, Smart Future Initiative, Germany, and **Shin'ichi Konomi**, Kyushu University, Japan

- Pedro Antunes, University of Lisbon, Portugal
- Paul Davidsson, Malmö University, Sweden
- Boris De Ruyter, Philips Research Europe, The Netherlands
- Morten Fjeld, Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden
- Nuno Guimarães, Instituto Universitário de Lisboa ISCTE, Portugal
- Jun Hu, Eindhoven University of Technology, The Netherlands
- Oskar Juhlin, Stockholm University, Sweden
- Eiman Kanjo, Nottingham Trent University, UK
- Nicos Komninos, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece
- Irene Mavrommati, Hellenic Open University, Greece
- H. Patricia McKenna, AmbientEase/UrbanitiesLab Initiative, Canada
- Tatsuo Nakajima, Waseda University, Japan
- Guochao (Alex) Peng, Sun Yat-Sen University, China
- Carsten Röcker, TH OWL, Germany
- Tomoyo Sasao, University of Tokyo, Japan
- Konrad Tollmar, KTH and EA, Sweden
- Reiner Wichert, National Research Center for Applied Cybersecurity ATHENE, Germany
- Chui Yin Wong, Multimedia University, Banting, Selangor, Malaysia
- Woontack Woo, KAIST, South Korea
- Takuro Yonezawa, Nagoya University, Japan
- Chuang-Wen You, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan

The full list with the Program Board Chairs and the members of the Program Boards of all thematic areas and affiliated conferences is available online at

http://www.hci.international/board-members-2022.php



HCI International 2023

The 25th International Conference on Human-Computer Interaction, HCI International 2023, will be held jointly with the affiliated conferences at the AC Bella Sky Hotel and Bella Center, Copenhagen, Denmark, 23–28 July 2023. It will cover a broad spectrum of themes related to human-computer interaction, including theoretical issues, methods, tools, processes, and case studies in HCI design, as well as novel interaction techniques, interfaces, and applications. The proceedings will be published by Springer. More information will be available on the conference website: http://2023.hci.international/.

General Chair Constantine Stephanidis University of Crete and ICS-FORTH Heraklion, Crete, Greece Email: general chair@hcii2023.org

http://2023.hci.international/



Contents – Part I

User Experience and Interaction Design for Smart Ecosystems		
Social Product Design: An Approach to Improving Behavior Relationship for Chinese Older Adults in Community Space	3	
A Study on Projection-Based Public Displays that Attract People with Peripheral Vision Chihiro Hantani, Airi Tsuji, and Kaori Fujinami	13	
The Landscape of Digital Platforms for Bottom-Up Collaboration, Creativity, and Innovation Creation Aikaterini Katmada, Nicos Komninos, and Christina Kakderi	28	
Exploring the Implementation of Web, Mobile, and VR Technology for Cultural Heritage Presentation	43	
An Applied Research of Persuasion Theory in the Design of Weight Management Applications Hongyu Liu and Junsong Hu	59	
Interaction Design in Residence Mode of Health and Tourism	72	
On Research and Exploration of New Media Interaction Design in Display Design	90	
Smart Cities, Smart Islands, and Intelligent Urban Living		
From 'Smart-only' Island Towards Lighthouse of Research and Innovation Norbert A. Streitz, Christine Riedmann-Streitz, and Lúcio Quintal	105	
Understanding Intra-regional Flow of Vehicles Using Automatic License Plate Recognition	127	
Designing City Service Ecosystems: The Case of the City of Espoo in the Capital Region of Finland	139	

A Broad Platform for Smart City Projects Idea Contribution and Interaction Julia Lee and Lawrence Henschen	158
Exploring the Usefulness and Usability of Ambient Theory for Smart Cities H. Patricia McKenna	169
Extended Reality for Smart Built Environments Design: Smart Lighting Design Testbed	181
Integrating Uni-messe and FIWARE for Low-Code Development of Complex Context-Aware Applications Takuya Nakata, Tasuku Watanabe, Sinan Chen, and Masahide Nakamura	193
The Use of AI to Develop Smart Infrastructure in Indonesia	208
Universality and Interoperability Across Smart City Ecosystems Ioannis Tsampoulatidis, Nicos Komninos, Evangelos Syrmos, and Dimitrios Bechtsis	218
An Evaluation System of One-Stop Smart City App Performance Based on ANP	231
Smart Artifacts in Smart Environments	
Caregivers' Perceived Usefulness of an IoT-Based Smart Bed	247
Human Pose-Based Activity Recognition Approaches on Smart-Home Devices	266
Collective Stress Visualization Enabled by Smart Cushions for Office Chairs Matthijs Hoekstra, Pei-lin Lu, Tan Lyu, Biyong Zhang, and Jun Hu	278
Smartphone Localization with Solar-Powered BLE Beacons in Warehouse Kazuma Kano, Takuto Yoshida, Nozomi Hayashida, Yusuke Asai, Hitoshi Matsuyama, Shin Katayama, Kenta Urano, Takuro Yonezawa, and Nobuo Kawaguchi	291

Contents – Part I	xxi
Emotional Design Strategy of Smart Furniture for Small Households Based on User Experience	311
How People Get Peak Experience When They Using TV?	321
Improving User-Centered Interface for Smart Mirror as a Product-Service System Design	340
Opportunities and Challenges for the Near Future Smart Environments	
Dynamic Environmental Plugins: Programmable Architectural Elements Reactive to Socio-environmental Conditions Mostafa Alani, Michael C. Kleiss, Muwafaq Shyaa Alwan, and Sida Dai	363
Interpreting the Development of Information Security Industry from Standards Jie Liu, Yongxin Kong, and Guochao Peng	372
Immersive Entertainment Environments - From Theme Parks to Metaverse Xueying Niu and Wei Feng	392
Enabling Real-Time and Big Data-Driven Analysis to Detect Innovation City Patterns and Emerging Innovation Ecosystems at the Local Level Eleni Oikonomaki	404
Mapping the Research Space Shaped by EU-Funded Projects in Relation to Cyber-Physical Systems, Human-Machine Networks and Their Connection to Resilience	419
From Interactive Experience to Behavioral Participation—A Probe into the Expression of Public-Interest in the Era of Digital Intelligence <i>Jian Zhou and Jieru Zhou</i>	435
Author Index	445