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### Digital Forensics and Cyber Crime

12th EAI International Conference, ICDF2C 2021 Virtual Event, Singapore, December 6–9, 2021 Proceedings





#### Lecture Notes of the Institute for Computer Sciences, Social Informatics and Telecommunications Engineering 441

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#### Preface

We are delighted to introduce the proceedings of the 12th edition of the European Alliance for Innovation (EAI) International Conference on Digital Forensics and Cyber Crime (ICDF2C 2021). This conference brought together researchers and practitioners around the world who are developing and using digital forensic technologies and techniques for a variety of applications in criminal investigations, incident response, and broader information security. The focus of ICDF2C 2021 was on various applications of digital evidence and forensics beyond "traditional" cyber crime investigations and litigation.

The technical program of ICDF2C 2021 consisted of 22 full papers presented over three days at the main conference track. Aside from the high-quality technical paper presentations, the technical program also featured three keynote speeches and two technical workshops. The three keynote speeches were given by Joe Weiss, the author of Protecting Industrial Control Systems from Electronic Threats, Vitaly Kamluk, the lead threat researcher for Kaspersky APAC, and Jonathan Pan, the head of the Disruptive Technologies Office of the Home Team Science and Technology Agency (HTX), Singapore. The two workshops were Password Cracking and Rainbow Tables, organized by George Markowsky, and Intelligence Gathering Through the Internet and Dark Web, organized by Lu Liming, Jacob Abraham, Selvakulasingam Thiruneepan, and James Ng Hian from the Singapore Institute of Technology and Feixiang He from Group-IB.

Coordination with EAI was essential for the success of the conference. We sincerely appreciate their constant support and guidance. We are grateful to Conference Managers Natasha Onofrei and Lenka Ležanská, Managing Editor Lucia Sedlárová, and all the authors who submitted their papers to the ICDF2C 2021 conference.

March 2022

Pavel Gladyshev Sanjay Goel Joshua James George Markowsky Daryl Johnson

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