



SIGIR '89

Proceedings of the Twelfth Annual International ACMSIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval

edited by N.J. Belkin and C.J. van Rijsbergen

held in cooperation with
AICA-GLIR (Italy)
BCS-IRSG (UK)
GI (Fed.Rep. of Germany)
INRIA (France)

with additional support from
Bell Communications Research
Lotus Development Corporation
OCLC
Thinking Machines Corporation

Cambridge, Massachusetts USA
June 25-28, 1989

Special Issue of the
SIGIR Forum
June 25-28, 1989

Table of Contents

Keynote Address

- Parallel Processing and Information Retrieval 1
David Waltz *Thinking Machines Corporation*

Artificial Intelligence/Connectionism

Chair: C. Stanfill *Thinking Machines Corporation*

- In Search of Knowledge-Based Search Tactics 3
P.J. Smith, S.J. Shute, D. Galdes, *Ohio State University*, M.H. Chignell *USC*
- Adaptive Information Retrieval: Using a Connectionist Representation to Retrieve and Learn About Documents 11
R.K. Belew *University of California, San Diego*
- A Neural Network for Probabilistic Information Retrieval 21
K.L. Kwok *Western Connecticut State University*

Interfaces

Chair: N.J. Belkin *Rutgers University*

- Design of a Browsing Interface for Information Retrieval 32
R. Godin *Université de Québec à Montréal*, J. Gecsei *Université de Montréal*,
C. Pichet *Université de Québec à Montréal*
- A Library System for Information Retrieval Based on a Cognitive Task Analysis and Supported by an Icon-Based Interface 40
A.M. Pejtersen *FCI Informatics Research Center*, Denmark
- Integrated Information Retrieval in a Knowledge Worker Support System 48
G. McAlpine *FCI Informatics Research Center*, Denmark,
P. Ingwersen *Royal Danish School of Librarianship*

Information Retrieval Theory

Chair: A. Bookstein *University of Chicago*

- Retrieval System Evaluation Using Recall and Precision:
Problems and Answers 59
V.V. Raghavan *University of Southwestern Louisiana*, P. Bollmann *TU Berlin*,
G.S. Jung *University of Southwestern Louisiana*
- Optimum Polynomial Retrieval Functions 69
N. Fuhr *TH Darmstadt*
- Towards an Information Logic 77
C.J. van Rijsbergen *Glasgow University*

Architectures

Chair: S. Christodoulakis *University of Waterloo*

 A Parallel Indexed Algorithm for Information Retrieval	88
C. Stanfill, R. Thau, D. Waltz <i>Thinking Machines Corporation</i>	
An Optical System for Full Text Search	98
P.A. Mitkas, P.B. Berra <i>Syracuse University</i> , P.S. Guilfoyle <i>OPTICOMP Corporation</i>	
Retrieving Highly Dynamic, Widely Distributed Information	108
M.F. Wyle, H.P. Frei <i>Swiss Federal Institute of Technology</i>	

Natural Language

Chair: Y. Chiaramella *LGI-IMAG*, Grenoble

The Constituent Object Parser: Syntactic Structure	
Matching for Information Retrieval	117
D.P. Metzler, S.W. Haas <i>University of Pittsburgh</i>	
Word Sense Disambiguation Using Machine-Readable Dictionaries	127
R. Krovetz, W.B. Croft <i>University of Massachusetts, Amherst</i>	
On the Application of Syntactic Methodologies in Automatic Text Analysis	137
G. Salton, M. Smith <i>Cornell University</i>	

Information Access Methods

Chair: F. Rabitti *CNR-IEI*, Pisa

File Organizations and Access Methods for CLV Optical Disks	152
S. Christodoulakis, D.A. Ford <i>University of Waterloo</i>	
 Storing Text Retrieval Systems on CD-ROM:	
Compression and Encryption Considerations	160
S.T. Klein, A. Bookstein, S. Deerwester <i>University of Chicago</i>	
 A New Approach to Text Searching	168
R.A. Baeza-Yates, G.H. Gonnet <i>University of Waterloo</i>	
Multikey Access Methods Based on	
Term Discrimination and Signature Clustering	176
J.W. Chang, J.H. Lee, Y.J. Lee <i>KAIST</i> , Seoul	

Representation

Chair: M. Agosti *University of Padova*

 Indexing Medical Reports in a Multimedia Environment:	
The RIME Experimental Approach	187
C. Berrut, Y. Chiaramella <i>LGI-IMAG</i> , Grenoble	
 Full Text Indexing Based on Lexical Relations	
An Application: Software Libraries	198
Y.S. Maarek <i>IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center</i> , F.Z. Smadja <i>Columbia University</i>	

How a Personal Document's Intended Use or Purpose Affects its Classification in an Office	.....	207
B. Kwasnik <i>Syracuse University</i>		
 Hypermedia		
Chair: R.B. Allen <i>Bell Communications Research</i>		
Information Retrieval Using a Hypertext-Based Help System	.....	212
F.R. Campagnoni, K. Erlich <i>Sun Microsystems Inc.</i>		
A Hypertext Knowledge Base for Primary Care - LIMEDS in LINCKS	.....	221
T. Timpka, L. Padgham, P. Hedblom, S. Wallin <i>Linkjoping University</i> , T. Tibblin <i>Uppsala University</i>		
Settings and the Setting Structure: The Description and Automated Propagation of Networks for Perusing Videodisk Image States	.....	229
A. Parkes <i>University of Lancaster</i>		
 Panel Sessions:		
 The Lexicon and Information Retrieval		
Chair: R. Krovetz <i>University of Massachusetts, Amherst</i>		
Session Description	.....	240
Research Toward the Development of a Lexical Knowledge Base for Natural Language Processing	.....	242
R.A. Amsler <i>Bell Communications Research</i>		
ASIS Panel on New Developments and Future Prospects for Electronic Databases	.....
Chair: G. Salton <i>Cornell University</i>		
Session Description	.....	250
Information Retrieval and Software Reuse	.....
Chair: W.B. Frakes <i>AT&T Bell Laboratories</i>		
Session Description	.....	251
 Author Index	.....	257