

République Algérienne démocratique et populaire

Ministère de l'enseignement supérieur et de la recherche scientifique

Université de Batna

Faculté des sciences

Département de Mathématiques

Laboratoire des Techniques Mathématiques

THESE

Présenté pour obtenir le grade de

DOCTEUR EN SCIENCES

Spécialité : Mathématiques

Par : KADA MAISSA

THEME

**Robustness of infinite dimensional
stochastic systems**

Soutenue le : 06/04/2009

The subject of this thesis is to study the problems of robust stability and robust stabilization for linear deterministic systems on real Hilbert spaces which are subjected to Lipschitzian stochastic structured multi-perturbations. within the framework of stability radii.

First we consider the case where the operators describing the structure of the perturbations are bounded. We establish characterizations of the stability radius in terms of a Lyapunov equation and the corresponding inequalities. These characterizations are used to obtain a computational formula for this radius.

Then, we study the problem of maximizing the stability radius by state feedback. We establish conditions for the existence of suboptimal controllers in terms of a Riccati equation. We showed also how the supremal stability radius can be determined in terms of this equation.

Finally, we investigate the robustness of stability in the case where the operators structure are unbounded. We show how we can generalize the results established in the bounded case for this case. We characterize the stability radius in terms of a Lyapunov equation similar to the one used in the bounded case. These characterizations enable us to determine a lower bound for the stability radius.

Key words: Wiener process, Stochastic differential equation, Exponential stability, Mean square stability, Robustness, Stability radius, Lyapunov equation, Riccati equation.

Abstract

Contents

1	Introduction	5
1.1	Robust stability and stabilization problems of linear systems subjected to deterministic perturbations	5
1.1.1	Stability radii theory	7
1.1.2	Robust stabilization	9
1.2	Robust stability and stabilization problem of systems subjected to stochastic perturbations	10
1.2.1	Robust stability	10
1.2.2	Robust stabilization	12
1.3	Main contributions of the thesis	12
1.4	Organization of the thesis	15
2	Stochastic evolution equations	18
2.1	Introduction	18
2.2	Semigroup theory	19
2.2.1	Definition and properties	19

2.2.2	Inhomogeneous differential equations	21
2.2.3	Stability and stabilizability	22
2.3	Stochastic processes and stochastic differential equations	25
2.3.1	Random variables	26
2.3.2	Stochastic processes	28
2.3.3	Stochastic integration	31
2.3.4	Stochastic evolution equations	33
2.3.5	Stochastic stability	35
3	Stability radii: Definition and characterizations	37
3.1	Introduction	37
3.2	System description	38
3.3	Characterizations of the stochastic stability radius	39
3.4	Examples	58
3.4.1	Stability radius of some partial differential equations . . .	58
3.4.2	Stability radius of some delay equations	64
4	Maximizing the stochastic stability radius by state feedback	76
4.1	Introduction	76
4.2	Conditions of suboptimality	77
4.3	Examples	87
5	Stability radii of linear systems subjected to unbounded perturbations	97
5.1	Introduction	97

5.2	Fractional powers of closed operators	100
5.3	System description	102
5.3.1	Existence and uniqueness	103
5.4	Characterizations of the stability radius	111
5.5	Examples	122
6	Conclusion	132
6.1	Summary of the obtained results	133
6.2	Open problems	134
A		136
B		156