Tomasz Janowski Hrushikesha Mohanty (Eds.)

# Distributed Computing and Internet Technology

4th International Conference, ICDCIT 2007 Bangalore, India, December 17-20 Proceedings



Volume Editors

Tomasz Janowski United Nations University Center for Electronic Governance International Institute for Software Technology, Center for Electronic Governance P.O. Box 3058, Macau E-mail: tj@iist.unu.edu

Hrushikesha Mohanty University of Hyderabad Central University PO, AP Department of Computer and Information Science India 500 046 E-mail: Mohanty.hcu@gmail.com

Library of Congress Control Number: 2007940906

CR Subject Classification (1998): D.1.3, C.2.4, D.2, F.2, H.3, H.4, D.4.6, K.6.5

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 3 – Information Systems and Application, incl. Internet/Web and HCI

ISSN	0302-9743
ISBN-10	3-540-77112-3 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York
ISBN-13	978-3-540-77112-8 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

springer.com

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2007 Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12200078 06/3180 543210

# Preface

This volume contains the papers presented at the 4th International Conference on Distributed Computing and Internet Technology (ICDCIT 2007) held during December 17-20, 2007 in Bangalore, India. The conference was organized by Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology (KIIT), Bhubaneshwar, India, www.kiit.org, and co-organized by the Center for Electronic Governance at United Nations University – International Institute for Software Technology (UNU-IIST-EGOV), Macao, www.egov.iist.unu.edu.

In the tradition of the ICDCIT conference series, ICDCIT 2007 welcomed presentations of research ideas and results in theory, methodology and applications of distributed computing and internet technology. In addition, the conference emphasized that research in this area can play an important role in building a foundation for the development of e-Society Applications (e-Applications) and at the same time, that e-Applications can provide relevance and context for such research. Establishing a connection between foundational and applied research in distributed systems and internet technology with software and services that enable e-Applications was a key feature of ICDCIT 2007.

A total of 177 papers from 20 countries were submitted for ICDCIT 2007. Each paper was reviewed by at least two members of the Program Committee or additional referees. As a result, 13 papers were accepted as long (12 page) and 20 as short (6 page) contributions. The papers were classified into seven categories covering a range of issues from basic technology, through services and engineering, to applications. In addition, three invited papers were received from Wojciech Cellary, Maurice Herlihy and David Peleg.

The program was arranged into the corresponding seven sessions. In "Session 1 - Network Protocols", sensor, mobile and wireless networks were the focus, with a range of issues covered such as: efficient scheduling, energy-efficient clustering, mobility-aware access control, self-stabilizing routing, overlay networks for P2P applications, and self-organized clustering. In his invited talk, David Peleg presented a review of the literature on time-efficient broadcasting for radio networks. With the ubiquity of wireless and mobile networks, security and privacy concerns must be addressed. Consequently, "Session 2 - Security and Privacy" included papers on: key management, information leakage, distributed certification authorities, trust management in P2P networks, declarative access control to XML documents, and security in resource-constrained sensor networks. Building upon network protocols and their properties, "Section 3 - Network Management" included papers on: congestion-based pricing, distributed resource management, energy-efficient routing and scheduling grid applications, while "Session 4 - Network Services" presented value-added services such as: content delivery, distributed storage management, fault-tolerance and selective querving.

The remaining three sessions were devoted to applications, from development issues, through middleware support, to actual delivery of e-Society services. In his invited paper, Maurice Herlihy showed how to resolve the efficiency versus easeof-use dichotomy in software transactional memory systems. Other contributions to "Session 5 - e-Application Engineering" included formal semantics for a Webbased business process language, a dependable P2P network for distributed collaborative applications, and rapid development of Web form applications. "Session 6 - e-Application Services" comprised papers on middleware services for e-Applications, such as: managing and analyzing data streams, recommending services to users through modeling their interests, aggregating Web services to support grid applications, and semantic description of service interfaces. "Session 7 - e-Applications" demonstrated a number of concrete e-Society applications. The session featured an invited paper from Wojciech Cellary on territorial versus content communities, and the emergence of the information society. Other contributions to this session included: a P2P file system based on virtual folders, a Tsunami warning system based on distributed sensor networks, automatic discovery of relationships between ontological concepts, privacy-preserving e-commerce protocol for digital transactions, forward secrecy for secure e-mail exchanges, and secure business-to-business collaborations over a grid. This session completed the conference program.

Many people and organizations contributed to the success of the conference. We wish to thank Achuyta Samanta, Chancellor, KIIT University, and Mike Reed, Director, UNU-IIST for their supporting of the conference. We also wish to thank the General Chair as well as the Steering and Organizing Committees for their support and help at various stages of the conference. Our most sincere thanks go to the ICDCIT 2007 Program Committee whose full cooperation in carrying out quality reviews was critical for establishing a strong conference program. Particular thanks go to Elsa Estevez and Adegboyega Ojo for taking up an especially heavy load of review work. We also wish to sincerely thank additional reviewers who helped us maintain the timeline for the review process. We express our sincere thanks to the invited speakers – Fran Allen, Wojciech Cellary, Maurice Herily and David Peleg – for their contributions to the conference program. We are particularly grateful for financial and logistics support extended by KIIT and UNU-IIST for hosting the conference. We also acknowledge UNU-IIST, University of Hyderabad and IIT Kanpur for providing infrastructural support to carry out this editorial work. We remember, with gratitude, the assistance at various stages of this conference provided by our students: Sumagna Patnaik, Jitesh, Satya, Prasad and Krishna. Lastly, we would like to thank Springer for publishing this proceedings volume in its prestigious Lecture Notes in Computer Science series.

December 2007

Tomasz Janowski Hrushikesha Mohanty

# Organization

ICDCIT 2007 was organized by Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology (KIIT), Bhubaneshwar, India, www.kiit.org, and co-organized by the Center for Electronic Governance at United Nations University – International Institute for Software Technology (UNU-IIST-EGOV), Macao, www.egov.iist.unu.edu.

## Patrons

Mike Reed	UNU-IIST, Macao
Achuyta Samanta	KIIT, India

## Steering Committee

R.K. Ghosh (Chair)	IIT Kanpur, India
P.K. Mishra	KIIT, India
Hrushikesha Mohanty	University of Hyderabad, India
R.K. Shyamsundar	IBM Research Lab, India
S.C. De Sarkar	KIIT, India

## **Conference** Committee

Gerard Huet	INRIA, France	General Chair
Tomasz Janowski	UNU-IIST-EGOV, Macao	Program Co-chair
Hrushikesha Mohanty	University of Hyderabad, India	Program Co-chair
D.N. Dwivedy	KIIT, India	Organization Chair
Samaresh Mishra	KIIT, India	Publicity Co-chair
Dillip Das	KIIT, India	Publicity Co-chair

### **Program Committee**

Hamideh Afsarmanesh Rahul Banerjee Shalabh Bhatnagar Chiranjib Bhattacharyya Luis Camarinha-Matos Alejandra Cechich Goutam Chakraborty Mainak Chaudhuri University of Amsterdam, Netherlands BITS-Pilani, India IISC, India IISC, India UNINOVA, Portugal UNComa, Argentina Iwate Pref. University, Japan IIT, Kanpur, India David Cheung Jim Davies Gillan Dobbie Jin Song Dong Elsa Estevez Mariagrazia Fugini Manoj Gore Janusz Gorski Veena Goswamy Manish Gupta Yanbo Han D. Janakiram Tomasz Janowski Kanchana Kanchanasut Kamal Karlapalem Arzad Alam Kherani Jimmy Lee Sanjay Madria Rajib Mall Hrushikesha Mohanty Atul Negi Adegbovega Oio Adenike Osofisan Vassilios Peristeras R. Ramanujam Srini Ramaswamy Abhik Roychoudhury G. Sajith Vivek Sarkar V.N. Sastry Jochen Scholl Indranil Sengupta G. Shivakumar Rajiv Wankar

#### HKU, Hong Kong Oxford University, UK University of Auckland, New Zealand NUS, Singapore UNU-IIST-EGOV, Macao and UNS, Argentina Polytechnic of Milan, Italy NIT Allahabad. India Gdansk University of Technology, Poland KIIT, India IBM, India ICT Institute, CAS, China IIT, Chennai, India UNU-IIST-EGOV, Macao AIT, Thailand IIIT, Hyderabad, India IIT, Delhi, India CUHK, Hong Kong UMR, USA IIT, Kharagpur, India University of Hyderabad, India University of Hyderabad, India UNU-IIST-EGOV, Macao and Unilag, Nigeria University of Ibadan, Nigeria DERI. Ireland IMSC, Chennai, India University of Arkansas, USA NUS, Singapore IIT, Guwahati, India IBM T.J. Watson Center, USA IDRBT, Hyderabad, India University of Washington, USA IIT, Kharagpur, India IIT, Bombay, India University of Hyderabad, India

## Additional Referees

Karm Veer Arya Rilwan Basanya A. Baskar Wilson Naik Bhukya Agustina Buccella Adnane Cabani Saswat Chakrabarti Madhumita Chatterjee Vinu V. Das Ekaterina Ermilova R.K. Ghosh Simon S. Msanjila Anupama Potluri O.B.V. Ramanaiah

- Teerapat Sanguankotchakorn Surasak Sanguanpong Subir Sarkar M.P. Singh Sudarsan Sithu Shamik Sural Aruna Tripathy
- Somnath Tripathy Siba Udgata A. Vadivel Aurora Vizcano Kenji Yoshigoe Chuanlei Zhang

# Table of Contents

# Section 1 - Network Protocols

Time-Efficient Broadcasting in Radio Networks: A Review David Peleg	1
An Efficient and Optimized Bluetooth Scheduling Algorithm for Piconets	19
EETO: An Energy-Efficient Target-Oriented Clustering Protocol in Wireless Sensor Networks Weifang Cheng, Xiangke Liao, Changxiang Shen, and Dezun Dong	31
On the Design of Mobility-Tolerant TDMA-Based Media Access Control (MAC) Protocol for Mobile Sensor Networks Arshad Jhumka and Sandeep Kulkarni	42
Self-stabilizing Routing Algorithms for Wireless Ad-Hoc Networks Rohit Khot, Ravikant Poola, Kishore Kothapalli, and Kannan Srinathan	54
A Structured Mesh Overlay Network for P2P Applications on Mobile Ad Hoc Networks	67
A Scalable and Adaptive Clustering Scheme for MANETs Nevadita Chatterjee, Anupama Potluri, and Atul Negi	73

# Section 2 - Security and Privacy

A Key Establishment Scheme for Large-Scale Mobile Wireless Sensor	70
Networks Ashok Kumar Das and Indranil Sengupta	79
Monitoring Information Leakage During Query Aggregation Sastry Konduri, Brajendra Panda, and Wing-Ning Li	89
An Efficient Certificate Authority for Ad Hoc Networks Jaydip Sen and Harihara Subramanyam	97
Design and Analysis of a Game Theoretic Model for P2P Trust	
Management M. Harish, N. Anandavelu, N. Anbalagan, G.S. Mahalakshmi, and T.V. Geetha	110

Hasslefree: Simplified Access Control Management for XML	
Documents	116
Ashish Tripathi and M.M. Gore	
LISA: LIghtweight Security Algorithm for Wireless Sensor Networks Somanath Tripathy	129

## Section 3 - Network Management

An Optimal Weighted-Average Congestion Based Pricing Scheme for	
Enhanced QoS	135
Koteswara Rao Vemu, Shalabh Bhatnagar, and N. Hemachandra	
Distributed Resource Adaptation for Virtual Network Operators	146
Con Tran, Jahangir Sarker, and Zbigniew Dziong	
Maximum Lifetime Tree Construction for Wireless Sensor Networks	158
G.S. Badrinath, Phalguni Gupta, and Sajal K. Das	
Overlay Network Management for Scheduling Tasks on the Grid	166
Kovendhan Ponnavaikko and D. Janakiram	

# Section 4 - Network Services

An End-Systems Supported Highly Distributed Content Delivery Network	172
An Analytical Estimation of Durability in DHTs Fabio Picconi, Bruno Baynat, and Pierre Sens	184
A Multiple Tree Approach for Fault Tolerance in MPLS Networks Sahel Alouneh, Anjali Agarwal, and Abdeslam En-Nouaary	197
Selective Querying and Other Proposals for a Less Congested Gnutella Network	203

# Section 5 - e-Application Engineering

Language Support and Compiler Optimizations for STM and	
Transactional Boosting	209
Guy Eddon and Maurice Herlihy	
Unifying Denotational Semantics with Operational Semantics for Web	
Services	225
Huibiao Zhu, Jifeng He, and Jing Li	

PHAC: An Environment for Distributed Collaborative Applications on	
P2P Networks	240
Adnane Cabani, Srinivasan Ramaswamy, Mhamed Itmi, and	
Jean-Pierre Pécuchet	
Webformer: A Rapid Application Development Toolkit for Writing	
Ajax Web Form Applications	248
David W.L. Cheung, Thomas Y.T. Lee, and Patrick K.C. Yee	

## Section 6 - e-Application Services

Continuous Adaptive Mining the Thin Skylines over Evolving Data	
Stream Guangmin Liang and Liang Su	254
Service Recommendation with Adaptive User Interests Modeling Cheng Zhang and Yanbo Han	265
An Approach to Aggregating Web Services for End-User-Doable Construction of GridDoc Application Binge Cui	271
An Adaptive Metadata Model for Domain-Specific Service Registry Kun Chen, Yanbo Han, Dongju Yang, Yongshan Wei, and Wubin Li	277

# Section 7 - e-Applications

Globalization from the Information and Communication Perspective Wojciech Cellary	283
WAND: A Robust P2P File System Tree Interface	293
A Tsunami Warning System Employing Level Controlled Gossiping in Wireless Sensor Networks	306
Relation Extraction and Validation Algorithm Lobna Karoui and Nabil El Kadhi	314
A Fair-Exchange and Customer-Anonymity Electronic Commerce Protocol for Digital Content Transactions Shi-Jen Lin and Ding-Chyu Liu	321
A Practical Way to Provide Perfect Forward Secrecy for Secure E-Mail Protocols	327
Augmentation to GT4 Framework for B2B Collaboration over Grid Jitendra Kumar Singh, K.N. Praveen, and R.K. Ghosh	336
Author Index	345