## Access Control in Data Management Systems

Elena Ferrari

SYNTHESIS LECTURES ON DATA MANAGEMENT

M. Tamer Özsu, Series Editor

# Access Control in Data Management Systems

BIBLIOTHEQUE

### Contents

Acknowledgments				
Prefacexiii				
Acce	Access Control: Basic Concepts			
1.1	Introduction			
1.2	Historical Prospective			
1.3	Data Protection			
1.4	Basic Components			
1.5	Access Control Policies			
1.6 .	Access Authorizations			
	1.6.1 Authorization Subjects			
	1.6.2 Authorization Objects			
	1.6.3 Authorization Privileges			
	1.6.4 Authorizations: Further Components			
1.7	Administration Policies			
1.8	Access Control Models			
Discretionary Access Control for Relational Data Management Systems				
2.1	The Access Matrix Model			
2.2	The System R Access Control Model			
	2.2.1 GRANT Command			
	2.2.2 REVOKE Command			
	2.2.3 Authorization Storage			
	2.2.4 Authorization Management and Enforcement			
	2.2.5 Recursive Revocation			
	2.2.6 Authorizations on Views			

	2.3	DAC Support in SQL	25
	2.4	Extensions to the System R Access Control Model	26
		2.4.1 Positive and Negative Authorizations	27
		2.4.2 Temporal Authorizations	29
	2.5	Oracle Virtual Private Database	30
3	Disc	cretionary Access Control for Advanced Data Models	37
	3.1	Access Control for Object DMSs	37
	3.2	Access Control for XML Data	39
		3.2.1 Access Control Requirements	40
		3.2.2 Access Control Models	41
		3.2.3 Efficiency of Access Control	46
4	Man	ndatory Access Control	49
	4.1	Bell and LaPadula Model	50
	4.2	Multilevel Relational Data Model	54
	4.3	Mandatory Access Control for Object DMSs	56
	4.4	MAC vs DAC	57
	4.5	Information-flow Control Models	59
5	Role	e-based Access Control	61
	5.1	The ANSI/INCITS RBAC Standard	62
		5.1.1 Core RBAC	62
		5.1.2 Hierarchical RBAC	64
		5.1.3 Constrained RBAC	65
	5.2	RBAC Support in SQL	67
	5.3	Role Administration	70
	5.4	RBAC Extensions	74
6	Eme	erging Trends in Access Control	77
	6.1	Access Control under the Database as a Service Model	77
	6.2	Access Control for Data Stream Management Systems	80

6.3	Access Control in the Web 2.0 Era	82		
	6.3.1 OSN Access Control Requirements	82		
	6.3.2 Proposed Solutions	83		
6.4	Further Research Directions in Access Control	85		
Bibliography89				
Author's Biography				

#### Synthesis Lectures on Data Management

Series Editor: M. Tamer Özsu, University of Waterloo

#### Access Control in Data Management Systems

Elena Ferrari, University of Insubria, Italy

Access control is one of the fundamental services that any Data Management System should provide. Its main goal is to protect data from unauthorized read and write operations. This is particularly crucial in today's open and interconnected world, where each kind of information can be easily made available to a huge user population, and where a damage or misuse of data may have unpredictable consequences that go beyond the boundaries where data reside or have been generated.

This book provides an overview of the various developments in access control for data management systems. Discretionary, mandatory, and role-based access control will be discussed, by surveying the most relevant proposals and analyzing the benefits and drawbacks of each paradigm in view of the requirements of different application domains. Access control mechanisms provided by commercial Data Management Systems are presented and discussed. Finally, the last part of the book is devoted to discussion of some of the most challenging and innovative research trends in the area of access control, such as those related to the Web 2.0 revolution or to the Database as a Service paradigm.

This book is a valuable reference for an heterogeneous audience. It can be used as either an extended survey for people who are interested in access control or as a reference book for senior undergraduate or graduate courses in data security with a special focus on access control. It is also useful for technologists, researchers, managers, and developers who want to know more about access control and related emerging trends.

#### ABOUT SYNTHESIS

This volume is a printed version of a work that appears in the *Synthesis Digital Library of Engineering and Computer Science*. Synthesis Lectures provide concise, original presentations of important research and development topics, published quickly, in digital and print formats. For more information visit www.morganclaypool.com



ISBN: 978-1-60845-375-7 90000