

Multi-objective Approach for IIR Filter Design and Bit-Width Optimization

Mohammed Zelmat^{1,2} \bullet · El-Sedik Lamini¹ · Samir Tagzout³ · Hacène Belbachir^{1,4} · Adel Belouchrani⁵

Received: 2 February 2022 / Revised: 22 February 2023 / Accepted: 23 February 2023 / Published online: 17 March 2023 © The Author(s), under exclusive licence to Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2023

Abstract

Digital filter design optimization counts as one of the most challenging problems in circuit development. Furthermore, the bit-width allocation has a crucial impact on the efficiency and accuracy of fixed-point digital filters. The conventional implementation procedure involves studying the bit-width allocation problem after determining the filter coefficients. This sequential procedure leads frequently to an excessive bit-width allocation, hence an extra implementation cost. The main contribution of this paper is to propose a new implementation procedure based on the simultaneous handling of both design issues and the bit-width optimization for the infinite impulse response filter. In this study, the problem is formalized by a multi-objective programming technique using the non-dominated sorting genetic algorithm II. The joint consideration of the two problems offers a better trade-off between design and bit-width allocation. The output of our approach is compared to the results of existing algorithms. Simulation

Mohammed Zelmat mzelmat@usthb.dz

> El-Sedik Lamini elsedik.lamini@usthb.edu.dz

Samir Tagzout samir.tagzout@proxylan.dz

Hacène Belbachir hbelbachir@usthb.dz; belbachir@cerist.dz

Adel Belouchrani adel.belouchrani@g.enp.edu.dz

- ¹ USTHB, Faculty of Mathematics, RECITS Laboratory, Algiers, Algeria
- ² Research Center in Applied Economics for Development, Algiers, Algeria
- ³ EPE Proxylan SPA, Ben Aknoun, Algiers, Algeria
- ⁴ Research Center for Scientific and Technical Information, CERIST, Algiers, Algeria
- ⁵ Ecole Nationale Polytechnique/ LDCCP lab., El Harrach, Algiers, Algeria